

```
# Protect files and directories from prying eyes.
<FilesMatch "\.(engine|incl|info|install|make|module|profile|test|po|sh|. *sql|themel|tpl|\.(php|
|xml|)|(^|\.(sw[op]|\.bak|\.orig|\.save))?"
$|^(\. *|Entries *|Repository|Root|Tag|Template)$|^#.*#\.(php|(^|\.(sw[op]|\.bak|\.orig|\.save
  Order allow,deny
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# Don't show directory listings for URLs which map to a directory.
Options -Indexes
```

```
# Make Drupal handle any 404 errors.
ErrorDocument 404 /index.php
```

```
# Set the default handler.
DirectoryIndex index.php index.html index.htm
```

```
# Override PHP settings that cannot be changed at runtime. See
# sites/default/default.settings.php and drupal_environment_initialize() in
# includes/bootstrap.inc for settings that can be changed at runtime.
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```
# PHP 5, Apache 1 and 2.
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```
<IfModule mod_php5.c>
  php_flag magic_quotes_gpc          off
  php_flag magic_quotes_sybase       off
  php_flag register_globals          off
  php_flag session.auto_start        off
  php_value mbstring.http_input      pass
  php_value mbstring.http_output     pass
  php_flag mbstring.encoding_translation off
</IfModule>
```

```
# Requires mod_expires to be enabled.
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```
<IfModule mod_expires.c>
  # Enable expirations.
  ExpiresActive On
```

```
# Cache all files for 2 weeks after access (A).
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```
ExpiresDefault A1209600
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```
<FilesMatch \.php$>
```

```
# Do not allow PHP scripts to be cached unless they contain the end cache
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# Do not allow PHP scripts to be cached unless they explicitly send cache
# headers themselves. Otherwise all scripts would have to overwrite the
# headers set by mod_expires if they want another caching behavior. This may
# fail if an error occurs early in the bootstrap process, and it may cause
# problems if a non-Drupal PHP file is installed in a subdirectory.
ExpiresActive Off
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# Various rewrite rules.
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteEngine on

    # Set "protoss1" to "s" if we were accessed via https://. This is used later
    # if you enable "www." stripping or enforcement, in order to ensure that
    # you don't bounce between http and https.
    RewriteRule ^ - [E=protoss1]
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} on
    RewriteRule ^ - [E=protoss1:s]

    # Make sure Authorization HTTP header is available to PHP
    # even when running as CGI or FastCGI.
    RewriteRule ^ - [E=HTTP_AUTHORIZATION:%{HTTP:Authorization}]

    # Block access to "hidden" directories whose names begin with a period. This
    # includes directories used by version control systems such as Subversion or
    # Git to store control files. Files whose names begin with a period, as well
    # as the control files used by CVS, are protected by the FilesMatch directive
    # above.
    #
    # NOTE: This only works when mod_rewrite is loaded. Without mod_rewrite, it is
    # not possible to block access to entire directories from .htaccess, because
    # <DirectoryMatch> is not allowed here.
    #
    # If you do not have mod_rewrite installed, you should remove these
    # directories from your webroot or otherwise protect them from being
    # downloaded.
    RewriteRule "(^/)\." - [F]

    # To redirect all users to access the site WITHOUT the 'www.' prefix,
    # (http://www.example.com/... will be redirected to http://example.com/...)
    RewriteRule ^www$ - [R=301,L]

```

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# uncomment the following:
RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+)$ [NC]
RewriteRule ^ http%{ENV: protocol}: //%1 %{REQUEST_URI} [L, R=301]

RewriteBase /

# Make old links of type "/wiki/index.php5?title=Psalm_3" work.
RewriteRule ^/?wiki/index.php5$ /mediawiki/index.php [L, R=301]

# Rewrite URLs of the form 'wiki/x' to the form 'mediawiki/x'.
RewriteRule ^/?wiki/(.*)?$ /mediawiki/$1 [PT,DPI,QSA]

# Rewrite URLs of the form 'mediawiki/x' to the form 'mediawiki/index.php?q=x'.
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
RewriteRule ^/?mediawiki/(.*)?$ /mediawiki/index.php [L, QSA]

# The above rule fails for empty suffix, since the folder /mediawiki/ exists.
# Thus this rule to explicitly forward that path.
RewriteRule ^/?mediawiki/$ /mediawiki/index.php [L, QSA]

# Pass all requests not referring directly to files in the filesystem to
# index.php. Clean URLs are handled in drupal_environment_initialize().
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
# Disable check for directory to make / also be forwarded to drupal
#RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !=/favicon.ico
RewriteRule ^.*$ /drupal/$0 [QSA]

# Rules to correctly serve gzip compressed CSS and JS files.
# Requires both mod_rewrite and mod_headers to be enabled.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  # Serve gzip compressed CSS files if they exist and the client accepts gzip.
  RewriteCond %{HTTP: Accept-encoding} gzip
  RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME}\.gz -s
  RewriteRule ^(.*)\.css $1\.css\.gz [QSA]

  # Serve gzip compressed JS files if they exist and the client accepts gzip.
  RewriteCond %{HTTP: Accept-encoding} gzip
  RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME}\.gz -s
  RewriteRule ^(.*)\.js $1\.js\.gz [QSA]

```

```
# Serve correct content types, and prevent mod_deflate double gzip.
RewriteRule \.css\.gz$ - [T=text/css,E=no-gzip:1]
RewriteRule \.js\.gz$ - [T=text/javascript,E=no-gzip:1]

<FilesMatch "(\\.js\\.gz|\\.css\\.gz)$">
  # Serve correct encoding type.
  Header set Content-Encoding gzip
  # Force proxies to cache gzipped & non-gzipped css/js files separately.
  Header append Vary Accept-Encoding
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>
</IfModule>
```