

```
# #####
# # REWRITES #
# #####

# -----
# | Rewrite engine |
# -----

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>

    RewriteEngine On

    # Send would-be 404 requests to Craft
    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^(favicon\.ico|apple-touch-icon.*\.png)$ [NC]
    RewriteRule (.+) index.php?p=$1 [QSA,L]

</IfModule>

# #####
# # ERRORS #
# #####

# -----
# | Custom error messages/pages |
# -----

# Customize what Apache returns to the client in case of an error.
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#errordocument

ErrorDocument 404 /404.html

# #####
# # SECURITY #
# #####

# -----
# | File access |
# -----
```

```

<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
    Options -Indexes
</IfModule>

<FilesMatch "(^#.##\.(bak|conf|command|dist|fla|in[ci]|log|psd|sh|sql|sw[op])|")$">

    # Apache < 2.3
    <IfModule !mod_authz_core.c>
        Order allow,deny
        Deny from all
        Satisfy All
    </IfModule>

    # Apache ≥ 2.3
    <IfModule mod_authz_core.c>
        Require all denied
    </IfModule>

</FilesMatch>

# #####
# # WEB PERFORMANCE #
# #####

# -----
# | Compression |
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

    # Force compression for mangled `Accept-Encoding` request headers
    # https://developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ydn/pushing-beyond-gzipping-25601.html

    <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
        <IfModule mod_headers.c>
            SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXngl X-cept-Encodingl X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$
            ^((gzip|deflate)\s*,?\s*)+([X"]-){4,13}$ HAVE_Accept-Encoding
            RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
        </IfModule>
    </IfModule>

```

```
# -----  
  
# Compress all output labeled with one of the following media types.  
#  
# (!) For Apache versions below version 2.3.7 you don't need to  
# enable `mod_filter` and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>`  
# and `</IfModule>` lines as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in  
# the core directives.  
#  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_filter.html#addoutputfilterbytype
```

```
<IfModule mod_filter.c>  
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE "application/atom+xml" \  
        "application/javascript" \  
        "application/json" \  
        "application/ld+json" \  
        "application/manifest+json" \  
        "application/rdf+xml" \  
        "application/rss+xml" \  
        "application/schema+json" \  
        "application/vnd.geo+json" \  
        "application/vnd.ms-fontobject" \  
        "application/x-font-ttf" \  
        "application/x-javascript" \  
        "application/x-web-app-manifest+json" \  
        "application/xhtml+xml" \  
        "application/xml" \  
        "font/eot" \  
        "font/opentype" \  
        "image/bmp" \  
        "image/svg+xml" \  
        "image/vnd.microsoft.icon" \  
        "image/x-icon" \  
        "text/cache-manifest" \  
        "text/css" \  
        "text/html" \  
        "text/javascript" \  
        "text/plain" \  
        "text/vcard" \  
        "text/vnd.rim.location.xloc" \  
        ..  
        ..
```

```
"text/vtt" \  
"text/x-component" \  
"text/x-cross-domain-policy" \  
"text/xml"
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Map the following filename extensions to the specified  
# encoding type in order to make Apache serve the file types  
# with the appropriate `Content-Encoding` response header  
# (do note that this will NOT make Apache compress them!).  
#  
# If these files types would be served without an appropriate  
# `Content-Enable` response header, client applications (e.g.:  
# browsers) wouldn't know that they first need to uncompress  
# the response, and thus, wouldn't be able to understand the  
# content.  
#  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_mime.html#addencoding
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
    AddEncoding gzip          svgz
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
```

```
# | Expires headers |
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Serve resources with far-future expires headers.  
#  
# (!) If you don't control versioning with filename-based  
# cache busting, you should consider lowering the cache times  
# to something like one week.  
#  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_expires.html
```

```
<IfModule mod_expires.c>
```

```
ExpiresActive on
ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"

# CSS

ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"

# Data interchange

ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rdf+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"

ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/ld+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/schema+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.geo+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed!) and cursor images

ExpiresByType image/vnd.microsoft.icon "access plus 1 week"
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"

# HTML

ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"

# JavaScript

ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/x-javascript "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType text/javascript "access plus 1 year"

# Manifest files

ExpiresByType application/manifest+json "access plus 1 week"
ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"
```

Media files

```
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/bmp "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/webp "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"
```

Web fonts

Embedded OpenType (EOT)

```
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/eot "access plus 1 month"
```

OpenType

```
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
```

TrueType

```
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf "access plus 1 month"
```

Web Open Font Format (WOFF) 1.0

```
ExpiresByType application/font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/woff "access plus 1 month"
```

Web Open Font Format (WOFF) 2.0

```
ExpiresByType application/font-woff2 "access plus 1 month"
```

Other

```
ExpiresByType text/x-cross-domain-policy "access plus 1 week"
```

</IfModule>