```
DirectoryIndex index. php index. html

RewriteEngine On

# Catch index (no URL path at all)

RewriteRule ^$ index. php?url_path= [L]

# Catch URLs with expected chars, pass entire path as "url_path" variable

RewriteRule ^([a-zA-Z0-9]+)([/a-zA-Z0-9\-]*)?$ index. php?url_path=$1$2 [QSA, L]

# Catch paths to files that exist on server (for CSS, JPG, JS, etc)

RewriteCond %(REQUEST_FILENAME) !-f

# For any URLs not matched above, trigger 404 page

RewriteRule ^.*$ index. php?url_path=not-found [L]
```