

```

# Apache configuration file
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/quickreference.html

# Note .htaccess files are an overhead, this logic should be in your Apache config if possibl
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/howto/htaccess.html

# Techniques in here adapted from all over, including:
#   Kroc Camen: camendesign.com/.htaccess
#   perishablepress.com/press/2006/01/10/stupid-htaccess-tricks/
#   Sample .htaccess file of CMS MODx: modxcms.com

###
### If you run a webserver other than Apache, consider:
### github.com/paulirish/html5-boilerplate-server-configs
###

# -----
# Better website experience for IE users
# -----

# Force the latest IE version, in various cases when it may fall back to IE7 mode
# github.com/rails/rails/commit/123eb25#commitcomment-118920
# Use ChromeFrame if it's installed for a better experience for the poor IE folk

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=Edge,chrome=1"
  # mod_headers can't match by content-type, but we don't want to send this header on *every*
  <FilesMatch "\.(js|css|gif|png|jpe?
gl|pdf|xml|ogal|ogg|m4a|ogv|mp4|m4v|webm|svg|svgz|eot|ttf|otf|woff|ico|webp|appcache|manifest|
>
    Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Cross-domain AJAX requests
# -----

# Serve cross-domain ajax requests, disabled.
# enable-cors.org
# code.google.com/apis/ajax/cors/enable.html#Cross-Origin-Request-Security

```

```
# code.google.com/p/nginx-security/wiki/CrossOriginRequestSecurity
```

```
# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# Webfont access
# -----
```

```
# Allow access from all domains for webfonts.
# Alternatively you could only whitelist your
# subdomains like "subdomain.example.com".
```

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  <FilesMatch "\.(ttf|ttd|otf|eot|woff|font. css)$">
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# Proper MIME type for all files
# -----
```

```
# JavaScript
#   Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways)
#   tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
```

```
AddType application/javascript      js
```

```
# Audio
AddType audio/ogg                    oga ogg
AddType audio/mp4                    m4a
```

```
# Video
AddType video/ogg                    ogv
AddType video/mp4                    mp4 m4v
AddType video/webm                   webm
```

```
# SVG
#   Required for svg webfonts on iPad
#   twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545
```

```
AddType      image/svg+xml          svg svgz
AddEncoding   gzip                   svgz
```

Webfonts

```
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
AddType application/x-font-ttf         ttf ttc
AddType font/opentype                  otf
AddType application/x-font-woff        woff
```

Assorted types

```
AddType image/x-icon                  ico
AddType image/webp                     webp
AddType text/cache-manifest            appcache manifest
AddType text/x-component               htc
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
AddType application/x-xpinstall        xpi
AddType application/octet-stream       safariextz
AddType text/x-vcard                   vcf
```

```
# -----
# Allow concatenation from within specific js and css files
# -----
```

e.g. Inside of script.combined.js you could have

<!--#include file="libs/jquery-1.5.0.min.js" -->

<!--#include file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" -->

and they would be included into this single file.

This is not in use in the boilerplate as it stands. You may

choose to name your files in this way for this advantage or

concatenate and minify them manually.

Disabled by default.

```
#<FilesMatch "%\.combined\.js$">
```

Options +Includes

AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json

SetOutputFilter INCLUDES

```
#</FilesMatch>
```

```
#<FilesMatch "%\.combined\.css$">
```

Options +Includes

AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css

```

# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>

# -----
# Gzip compression
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

    # Force deflate for mangled headers developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ymn/posts/2010/12/pushing-bi
    <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
        <IfModule mod_headers.c>
            SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-Encoding|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$ ^((gzip|deflate)\
HAVE_Accept-Encoding
            RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip, deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
        </IfModule>
    </IfModule>

    # HTML, TXT, CSS, JavaScript, JSON, XML, HTC:
    <IfModule filter_module>
        FilterDeclare    COMPRESS
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/html
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/css
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/plain
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/xml
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/x-component
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/javascript
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/json
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xml
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xhtml+xml
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/rss+xml
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/atom+xml
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/vnd.ms-fontobject
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $image/svg+xml
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $image/x-icon
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/x-font-ttf
        FilterProvider    COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $font/opentype
        FilterChain        COMPRESS
        FilterProtocol      COMPRESS DEFLATE change=yes;byteranges=no
    </IfModule>

```

```

<IfModule !mod_filter.c>
    # Legacy versions of Apache
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/html text/plain text/css application/json
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/javascript
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/xml application/xml text/x-component
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/xhtml+xml application/rss+xml application/atom
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE image/x-icon image/svg+xml application/vnd.ms-fontobject :
font/opentype
</IfModule>

</IfModule>

# -----
# Expires headers (for better cache control)
# -----

# These are pretty far-future expires headers.
# They assume you control versioning with cachebusting query params like
#   <script src="application.js?20100608">
# Additionally, consider that outdated proxies may miscache
#   www.stevesouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use-querystring/

# If you don't use filenames to version, lower the CSS and JS to something like
#   "access plus 1 week" or so.

<IfModule mod_expires.c>
    ExpiresActive on

    # Perhaps better to whitelist expires rules? Perhaps.
    ExpiresDefault                                     "access plus 1 month"

    # cache, apache needs re-requests in FF 3.6 (thanks Remy "Introducing HTML5")
    ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest                  "access plus 0 seconds"

    # Your document html
    ExpiresByType text/html                             "access plus 0 seconds"

    # Data
    ExpiresByType text/xml                              "access plus 0 seconds"
    ExpiresByType application/xml                       "access plus 0 seconds"
    ExpiresByType application/json                     "access plus 0 seconds"

```

```

# Feed
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml      "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml     "access plus 1 hour"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed)
ExpiresByType image/x-icon             "access plus 1 week"

# Media: images, video, audio
ExpiresByType image/gif                 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png                 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpg                 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg                "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg                  "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType audio/ogg                  "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4                  "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm                 "access plus 1 month"

# HTC files (css3pie)
ExpiresByType text/x-component           "access plus 1 month"

# Webfonts
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf     "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype              "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff    "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml              "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"

# CSS and JavaScript
ExpiresByType text/css                   "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/javascript     "access plus 1 year"

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header append Cache-Control "public"
</IfModule>

</IfModule>

# -----
# ETag removal
# -----

```

FileETag None is not enough for every server.

<IfModule mod_headers.c>

Header unset ETag

</IfModule>

Since we're sending far-future expires, we don't need ETags for

static content.

developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags

FileETag None

-----

Stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers

-----

The following directives stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers - in

combination with the "ExpiresByType" rules for images (see above). If

needed, un-comment the following rules.

BrowserMatch "MSIE" brokenvary=1

BrowserMatch "Mozilla/4.[0-9]{2}" brokenvary=1

BrowserMatch "Opera" !brokenvary

SetEnvIf brokenvary 1 force-no-vary

-----

Cookie setting from iframes

-----

Allow cookies to be set from iframes (for IE only)

If needed, uncomment and specify a path or regex in the Location directive

<IfModule mod_headers.c>

<Location />

Header set P3P "policyref=\"/w3c/p3p.xml\"", CP="IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI TAIi PSA PSD IW
CNT\""

</Location>

</IfModule>

-----

Start rewrite engine

-----

*# Turning on the rewrite engine is necessary for the following rules and features.
FollowSymLinks must be enabled for this to work.*

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    Options +FollowSymLinks  
    RewriteEngine On  
</IfModule>
```

*# -----
Suppress or force the "www." at the beginning of URLs
-----*

*# The same content should never be available under two different URLs - especially not with
without "www." at the beginning, since this can cause SEO problems (duplicate content).
That's why you should choose one of the alternatives and redirect the other one.*

*# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated. Remember: Shorter URLs are sexier.
no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b*

*# If you rather want to use option 2, just comment out all option 1 lines
and uncomment option 2.
IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!*

-----

*# Option 1:
Rewrite "www.example.com -> example.com"*

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on  
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+$) [NC]  
    RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]  
</IfModule>
```

-----

*# Option 2:
To rewrite "example.com -> www.example.com" uncomment the following lines.
Be aware that the following rule might not be a good idea if you
use "real" subdomains for certain parts of your website.*

```

# -----
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
#   RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\..+$ [NC]
#   RewriteRule ^ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Built-in filename-based cache busting
# -----

# If you're not using the build script to manage your filename version revving,
# you might want to consider enabling this, which will route requests for
# /css/style.20110203.css to /css/style.css

# To understand why this is important and a better idea than all.css?v1231,
# read: github.com/paulirish/html5-boilerplate/wiki/Version-Control-with-Cachebusting

# Uncomment to enable.
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
#   RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
#   RewriteRule ^(.+)%\.(\d+)\%\.(\.js|.css|.png|.jpg|.gif)$ $1.$3 [L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent SSL cert warnings
# -----

# Rewrite secure requests properly to prevent SSL cert warnings, e.g. prevent
# https://www.example.com when your cert only allows https://secure.example.com
# Uncomment the following lines to use this feature.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !^443
#   RewriteRule ^ https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent 404 errors for non-existing redirected folders
# -----

```

```
" -----  
  
# without -MultiViews, Apache will give a 404 for a rewrite if a folder of the same name does  
# e.g. /blog/hello : webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm
```

Options -MultiViews

```
# -----  
# Custom 404 page  
# -----
```

```
# You can add custom pages to handle 500 or 403 pretty easily, if you like.  
ErrorDocument 404 /404.html
```

```
# -----  
# UTF-8 encoding  
# -----
```

```
# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served text/plain or text/html  
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
# Force UTF-8 for a number of file formats  
AddCharset utf-8 .html .css .js .xml .json .rss .atom
```

```
# -----  
# A little more security  
# -----
```

```
# Do we want to advertise the exact version number of Apache we're running?  
# Probably not.  
## This can only be enabled if used in httpd.conf - It will not work in .htaccess  
# ServerTokens Prod
```

```
# "-Indexes" will have Apache block users from browsing folders without a default document  
# Usually you should leave this activated, because you shouldn't allow everybody to surf through  
# every folder on your server (which includes rather private places like CMS system folders).
```

```
<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
```

```
Options -Indexes
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Block access to "hidden" directories whose names begin with a period. This  
# includes directories used by mailer-related systems such as Sendmail or Qmail.
```

Includes directories used by version control systems such as Subversion or Git.

`<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>`

`RewriteRule "(^|/)\." - [F]`

`</IfModule>`

*# If your server is not already configured as such, the following directive
should be uncommented in order to set PHP's register_globals option to OFF.
This closes a major security hole that is abused by most XSS (cross-site
scripting) attacks. For more information: http://php.net/register_globals
#*

IF REGISTER_GLOBALS DIRECTIVE CAUSES 500 INTERNAL SERVER ERRORS :

*#
Your server does not allow PHP directives to be set via .htaccess. In that
case you must make this change in your php.ini file instead. If you are
using a commercial web host, contact the administrators for assistance in
doing this. Not all servers allow local php.ini files, and they should
include all PHP configurations (not just this one), or you will effectively
reset everything to PHP defaults. Consult www.php.net for more detailed
information about setting PHP directives.*

php_flag register_globals Off

Rename session cookie to something else, than PHPSESSID

php_value session.name sid

Do not show you are using PHP

Note: Move this line to php.ini since it won't work in .htaccess

php_flag expose_php Off

Level of log detail - log all errors

php_value error_reporting -1

Write errors to log file

php_flag log_errors On

Do not display errors in browser (production - Off, development - On)

php_flag display_errors Off

Do not display startup errors (production - Off, development - On)

php_flag display_startup_errors Off

.. -

```
# Format errors in plain text
# Note: Leave this setting 'On' for xdebug's var_dump() output
# php_flag html_errors Off

# Show multiple occurrence of error
# php_flag ignore_repeated_errors Off

# Show same errors from different sources
# php_flag ignore_repeated_source Off

# Size limit for error messages
# php_value log_errors_max_len 1024

# Don't precede error with string (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error_prepend_string " "

# Don't prepend to error (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error_append_string " "

# Increase cookie security
<IfModule php5_module>
    php_value session.cookie_httponly true
</IfModule>
```