

```
#####
#
# Example .htaccess file for TYPO3 CMS - for use with Apache Webserver
#
# This file includes settings for the following configuration options:
#
# - Compression
# - Caching
# - MIME types
# - Cross Origin requests
# - Rewriting and Access
# - Miscellaneous
# - PHP optimisation
#
# If you want to use it, you have to copy it to the root folder of your TYPO3 installation (
# not there already) and rename it to '.htaccess'. To make .htaccess files work, you might
# adjust the 'AllowOverride' directive in your Apache configuration file.
#
# IMPORTANT: You may need to change this file depending on your TYPO3 installation!
#           Consider adding this file's content to your webserver's configuration directly
#
# Lots of the options are taken from https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/master/.
#
#####
```

```
### Begin: Compression ###
```

```
# Compressing resource files will save bandwidth and so improve loading speed especially for
# with slower internet connections. TYPO3 can compress the .js and .css files for you.
# *) Uncomment the following lines and
# *) Set $GLOBALS['TYPO3_CONF_VARS']['BE']['compressionLevel'] = 9 for the Backend
# *) Set $GLOBALS['TYPO3_CONF_VARS']['FE']['compressionLevel'] = 9 together with the TypoSc
#    config, compressJs and config, compressCss for GZIP compression of Frontend JS and CSS fi
```

```
#<FilesMatch "\.js\.gzip$"
# AddType "text/javascript" .gzip
#</FilesMatch>
#<FilesMatch "\.css\.gzip$"
# AddType "text/css" .gzip
#</FilesMatch>
#####
```

```
#AddEncoding gzip , gzip
```

```
<IfModule mod_deflate.c>
```

```
# Force compression for mangled `Accept-Encoding` request headers
```

```
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
```

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXng|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$ ^((gzip|deflate)\
```

```
RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Compress all output labeled with one of the following media types.
```

```
#
```

```
# (!) For Apache versions below version 2.3.7 you don't need to  
# enable `mod_filter` and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>`  
# and `</IfModule>` lines as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in  
# the core directives.
```

```
#
```

```
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_filter.html#addoutputfilterbytype
```

```
<IfModule mod_filter.c>
```

```
AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/atom+xml \
```

```
application/javascript \
```

```
application/json \
```

```
application/ld+json \
```

```
application/manifest+json \
```

```
application/rdf+xml \
```

```
application/rss+xml \
```

```
application/schema+json \
```

```
application/vnd.geo+json \
```

```
application/vnd.ms-fontobject \
```

```
application/x-font-ttf \
```

```
application/x-javascript \
```

```
application/x-web-app-manifest+json \
```

```
application/xhtml+xml \
```

```
application/xml \
```

```
font/eot \
```

```
font/opentype \
```

```
image/bmp \
```

```
image/svg+xml \
```

```
image/vnd.microsoft.icon \
```

```
image/vnd.wadp+xml \
```

```
image/webp \
```

```

    image/x-icon \
    text/cache-manifest \
    text/css \
    text/html \
    text/javascript \
    text/plain \
    text/vcard \
    text/vnd.rim.location.xloc \
    text/vtt \
    text/x-component \
    text/x-cross-domain-policy \
    text/xml
</IfModule>

<IfModule mod_mime.c>
    AddEncoding gzip          svgz
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

### End: Compression ###

### Begin: Browser caching of resource files ###

# This affects Frontend and Backend and increases performance.
<IfModule mod_expires.c>

ExpiresActive on
ExpiresDefault      "access plus 1 month"

ExpiresByType text/css      "access plus 1 year"

ExpiresByType application/json      "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/ld+json  "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/schema+json      "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.geo+json    "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/xml      "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/xml      "access plus 0 seconds"

ExpiresByType image/vnd.microsoft.icon  "access plus 1 week"
ExpiresByType image/x-icon      "access plus 1 week"

```

```

ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"

ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"

ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/x-javascript "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType text/javascript "access plus 1 year"

ExpiresByType application/manifest+json "access plus 1 week"
ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"

ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/bmp "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/webp "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"

ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rdf+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"

ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/eot "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/font-woff2 "access plus 1 month"

ExpiresByType text/x-cross-domain-policy "access plus 1 week"

```

</IfModule>

### End: Browser caching of resource files ###

```
### Begin: MIME types ###
```

```
# Proper MIME types for all files
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
  # Data interchange
```

```
AddType application/atom+xml          atom
AddType application/json                json map topojson
AddType application/ld+json             jsonld
AddType application/rss+xml             rss
AddType application/vnd.geo+json        geojson
AddType application/xml                  rdf xml
```

```
  # JavaScript
```

```
AddType application/javascript         js
```

```
  # Manifest files
```

```
AddType application/manifest+json     webmanifest
AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
AddType text/cache-manifest             appcache
```

```
  # Media files
```

```
AddType audio/mp4                      f4a f4b m4a
AddType audio/ogg                        oga ogg opus
AddType image/bmp                        bmp
AddType image/svg+xml                    svg svgz
AddType image/webp                       webp
AddType video/mp4                        f4v f4p m4v mp4
AddType video/ogg                         ogv
AddType video/webm                       webm
AddType video/x-flv                      flv
AddType image/x-icon                     cur ico
```

```
  # Web fonts
```

```
AddType application/font-woff          woff
AddType application/font-woff2          woff2
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject   eot
AddType application/x-font-ttf          ttc ttf
AddType font/opentype                   otf
```

*# Other*

```
AddType application/octet-stream          safariextz
AddType application/x-bb-appworld          bbaw
AddType application/x-chrome-extension     crx
AddType application/x-opera-extension      oex
AddType application/x-xpinstall            xpi
AddType text/vcard                         vcard vcf
AddType text/vnd.rim.location.xloc        xloc
AddType text/vtt                           vtt
AddType text/x-component                   htc
```

</IfModule>

*# UTF-8 encoding*

```
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
    AddCharset utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .manifest .rdf .rss .vtt .webapp .webmanifest .xml
```

```
</IfModule>
```

*### End: MIME types ###*

*### Begin: Cross Origin ###*

*# Send the CORS header for images when browsers request it.*

```
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
```

```
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
        <FilesMatch "\.(bmp|curl|gif|ico|jpe?g|png|svgz?|webp)$">
```

```
            SetEnvIf Origin ":" IS_CORS
```

```
            Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*" env=IS_CORS
```

```
        </FilesMatch>
```

```
    </IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

*# Allow cross-origin access to web fonts.*

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
    <FilesMatch "\.(eot|otf|tt[cf]|woff2?)$">
```

```
        Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
```

```
    </FilesMatch>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
### End: Cross Origin ###
```

```
### Begin: Rewriting and Access ###
```

```
# You need rewriting, if you use a URL-Rewriting extension (RealURL, CoolUri).
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
```

```
# Enable URL rewriting
```

```
RewriteEngine On
```

```
# Store the current location in an environment variable CWD to use
```

```
# mod_rewrite in .htaccess files without knowing the RewriteBase
```

```
RewriteCond $0#%(REQUEST_URI) ([^#]*)#(.*)\1$
```

```
RewriteRule ^.*$ - [E=CWD:%2]
```

```
# Rules to set ApplicationContext based on hostname
```

```
#RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^dev\.example\.com$
```

```
#RewriteRule .? - [E=TYPO3_CONTEXT:Development]
```

```
#RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^staging\.example\.com$
```

```
#RewriteRule .? - [E=TYPO3_CONTEXT:Production/Staging]
```

```
#RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.example\.com$
```

```
#RewriteRule .? - [E=TYPO3_CONTEXT:Production]
```

```
# Rule for versioned static files, configured through:
```

```
# - $GLOBALS['TYPO3_CONF_VARS']['BE']['versionNumberInFilename']
```

```
# - $GLOBALS['TYPO3_CONF_VARS']['FE']['versionNumberInFilename']
```

```
# IMPORTANT: This rule has to be the very first RewriteCond in order to work!
```

```
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
```

```
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
```

```
RewriteRule ^(.+)\.(\d+)\. (php|js|css|png|jpg|gif|gzip)$ %{ENV:CWD}%1.%3 [L]
```

```
# Access block for folders
```

```
RewriteRule _(?:recycler|temp)_/ - [F]
```

```
RewriteRule fileadmin/templates/.*\.(?:txt|ts)$ - [F]
```

```
RewriteRule ^(?:vendor|typo3_src|typo3temp/var) - [F]
```

```
RewriteRule (?:typo3conf/ext|typo3/sysext|typo3/ext)/[^\./]+(?:/Configuration/Resources/Private
```

```
# Block access to all hidden files and directories with the exception of
```

```
# the visible content from within the `/.well-known/` hidden directory (RFC 5785).
```

```
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} "!(^/)\.well-known/([^\./]+/?.)*$" [NC]
```

```
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
RewriteRule (?: ^ / ) \. - [F]
```

```
# Stop rewrite processing, if we are in the typo3/ directory or any other known directory
# NOTE: Add your additional local storages here
```

```
RewriteRule (?: typo3/| fileadmin/| typo3conf/| typo3temp/| uploads/| favicon\.ico) - [L]
```

```
# If the file/symlink/directory does not exist => Redirect to index.php.
```

```
# For httpd.conf, you need to prefix each '%{REQUEST_FILENAME}' with '%{DOCUMENT_ROOT}'.
```

```
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-l
RewriteRule ^\. *$ %{ENV:CWD}index.php [QSA,L]
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Access block for files
```

```
<FilesMatch "(?:i: ^ \. | ^# \. # | ^(?: ChangeLog| ToDo| Readme| License)(?: \. md | \. txt) | ^composer\.(?: json| lock) | ^ext_conf_template\.(txt| ^ext_typoscript_constants\.(txt| ^ext_typoscript_setup\.(sw[op]| git. *) | *(?: ^ | rc))$)">
```

```
# Apache < 2.3
```

```
<IfModule !mod_authz_core.c>
```

```
Order allow,deny
```

```
Deny from all
```

```
Satisfy All
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Apache ≥ 2.3
```

```
<IfModule mod_authz_core.c>
```

```
Require all denied
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# Block access to vcs directories
```

```
<IfModule mod_alias.c>
```

```
RedirectMatch 404 /\.(?: git| svn| hg)/
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
### End: Rewriting and Access ###
```



```
### Begin: Miscellaneous ###
```

```
# 404 error prevention for non-existing redirected folders
```

```
Options -MultiViews
```

```
# Make sure that directory listings are disabled.
```

```
<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
```

```
Options -Indexes
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
# Force IE to render pages in the highest available mode
```

```
Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=edge"
```

```
<FilesMatch "\.(appcache|crx|css|eot|gif|htc|ico|jpe?g|js|m4a|m4v|manifest|mp4|ogg|ogv|
```

```
Header unset X-UA-Compatible
```

```
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# Reducing MIME type security risks
```

```
Header set X-Content-Type-Options "nosniff"
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# ETag removal
```

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
Header unset ETag
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
FileETag None
```

```
### End: Miscellaneous ###
```

```
# Add your own rules here.
```