

```

# Apache Server Configs v2.14.0 | MIT License
# https://github.com/h5bp/server-configs-apache

# (!) Using `.htaccess` files slows down Apache, therefore, if you have
# access to the main server configuration file (which is usually called
# `httpd.conf`), you should add this logic there.
#
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/howto/htaccess.html.

# #####
# # CROSS-ORIGIN RESOURCE SHARING (CORS) #
# #####

# -----
# | Cross-origin requests |
# -----

# Allow cross-origin requests.
#
# https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Access_control_CORS
# http://enable-cors.org/
# http://www.w3.org/TR/cors/

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#     Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>

# -----
# | Cross-origin images |
# -----

# Send the CORS header for images when browsers request it.
#
# https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML/CORS_enabled_image
# https://blog.chromium.org/2011/07/using-cross-domain-images-in-webgl-and.html

<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
        <FilesMatch "\.(bmp|curl gif|ico|jpe?g|png|svgz?|webp)$">
            SetEnvIf Origin ":" IS_CORS
            Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*" env=IS_CORS

```

```

        Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin * env=IS_LUKS
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Cross-origin web fonts |
# -----

# Allow cross-origin access to web fonts.

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    <FilesMatch "\.(eot|otf|tt[cf]|woff2?)$">
        Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Cross-origin resource timing |
# -----

# Allow cross-origin access to the timing information for all resources.
#
# If a resource isn't served with a `Timing-Allow-Origin` header that
# would allow its timing information to be shared with the document,
# some of the attributes of the `PerformanceResourceTiming` object will
# be set to zero.
#
# http://www.w3.org/TR/resource-timing/
# http://www.stevesouders.com/blog/2014/08/21/resource-timing-practical-tips/

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#     Header set Timing-Allow-Origin: "*"
# </IfModule>

# #####
# # ERRORS #
# #####

# -----
# | Custom error messages/pages |
..

```

```
# -----  
  
# Customize what Apache returns to the client in case of an error.  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#errordocument
```

```
ErrorDocument 404 /404/
```

```
# -----  
# | Error prevention |  
# -----
```

```
# Disable the pattern matching based on filenames.  
#  
# This setting prevents Apache from returning a 404 error as the result  
# of a rewrite when the directory with the same name does not exist.  
#  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/content-negotiation.html#multiviews
```

```
Options -MultiViews
```

```
# #####  
# # INTERNET EXPLORER #  
# #####
```

```
# -----  
# | Document modes |  
# -----
```

```
# Force Internet Explorer 8/9/10 to render pages in the highest mode  
# available in the various cases when it may not.  
#  
# https://hsivonen.fi/doctype/#ie8  
#  
# (!) Starting with Internet Explorer 11, document modes are deprecated.  
# If your business still relies on older web apps and services that were  
# designed for older versions of Internet Explorer, you might want to  
# consider enabling `Enterprise Mode` throughout your company.  
#  
# https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ie/bg182625.aspx#docmode  
# http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ie/archive/2014/04/02/stay-up-to-date-with-enterprise-mode-for-internet-explorer-11.aspx
```

```

<IfModule mod_headers.c>

    Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=edge"

    # `mod_headers` cannot match based on the content-type, however,
    # the `X-UA-Compatible` response header should be send only for
    # HTML documents and not for the other resources.

    <FilesMatch "\.
(appache|atom|bbaw|bmpl|crl|css|curl|eot|f4[abpv]|flv|geojson|gif|htcl|icol|jpe?
|j|j|json|ld)?
|m4[av]|manifest|map|mp4|oex|og[agv]|opus|otf|pdf|png|rdf|rssi|safariextz|svgz?
|swf|topojson|tt[cf]|txt|vcard|vcf|vtt|webapp|web[mp]|webmanifest|woff2?|x|oc|x|l|xpi)$">
        Header unset X-UA-Compatible
    </FilesMatch>

</IfModule>

# -----
# | Iframes cookies |
# -----

# Allow cookies to be set from iframes in Internet Explorer.
#
# https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms537343.aspx
# http://www.w3.org/TR/2000/CR-P3P-20001215/

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#     Header set P3P "policyref=\"/w3c/p3p.xml\", CP=\"IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI TAIi PSA PSD
IVAI IVDi CONi HIS OUR IND CNT\""
# </IfModule>

# #####
# # MEDIA TYPES AND CHARACTER ENCODINGS #
# #####

# -----
# | Media types |
# -----

```

```
# Serve resources with the proper media types (f.k.a. MIME types),
#
# https://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/media-types.xhtml
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod_mime.html#addtype

<IfModule mod_mime.c>

    # Data interchange

    AddType application/atom+xml          atom
    AddType application/json              json map topojson
    AddType application/ld+json           jsonld
    AddType application/rss+xml           rss
    AddType application/vnd.geo+json      geojson
    AddType application/xml                rdf xml

    # JavaScript

    # Normalize to standard type.
    # https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2

    AddType application/javascript         js

    # Manifest files

    AddType application/manifest+json     webmanifest
    AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
    AddType text/cache-manifest            appcache

    # Media files

    AddType audio/mp4                      f4a f4b m4a
    AddType audio/ogg                       oga ogg opus
    AddType image/bmp                       bmp
    AddType image/svg+xml                   svg svgz
    AddType image/webp                       webp
    AddType video/mp4                       f4v f4p m4v mp4
    AddType video/ogg                       ogv
    AddType video/webm                      webm
    AddType video/x-flv                     flv
```

```
# Serving `.ico` image files with a different media type  
# prevents Internet Explorer from displaying them as images:  
# https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commit/37b5fec090d00f38de64b591bcddcb205aadf8ee
```

```
AddType image/x-icon cur ico
```

```
# Web fonts
```

```
AddType application/font-woff woff  
AddType application/font-woff2 woff2  
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
```

```
# Browsers usually ignore the font media types and simply sniff  
# the bytes to figure out the font type.  
# https://mimesniff.spec.whatwg.org/#matching-a-font-type-pattern  
#  
# However, Blink and WebKit based browsers will show a warning  
# in the console if the following font types are served with any  
# other media types.
```

```
AddType application/x-font-ttf ttc ttf  
AddType font/opentype otf
```

```
# Other
```

```
AddType application/octet-stream safariextz  
AddType application/x-bb-appworld bbaw  
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx  
AddType application/x-opera-extension oex  
AddType application/x-xpinstall xpi  
AddType text/vcard vcard vcf  
AddType text/vnd.rim.location.xloc xloc  
AddType text/vtt vtt  
AddType text/x-component htc
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----  
# | Character encodings |  
# -----
```

```
# Serve all resources labeled as `text/html` or `text/plain`
# with the media type `charset` parameter set to `UTF-8`.
#
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#adddefaultcharset
```

```
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Serve the following file types with the media type `charset`
# parameter set to `UTF-8`.
#
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod_mime.html#addcharset
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
    AddCharset utf-8 .atom \
        .bbaw \
        .css \
        .geojson \
        .js \
        .json \
        .jsonld \
        .manifest \
        .rdf \
        .rss \
        .topojson \
        .vtt \
        .webapp \
        .webmanifest \
        .xloc \
        .xml
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# #####
# # REWRITES #
# #####
```

```
# -----
# | Rewrite engine |
# -----
```

```
# (1) Turn on the rewrite engine (this is necessary in order for
#     the `RewriteRule` directives to work).
#
#     https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_rewrite.html#RewriteEngine
#
# (2) Enable the `FollowSymLinks` option if it isn't already.
#
#     https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#options
#
# (3) If your web host doesn't allow the `FollowSymLinks` option,
#     you need to comment it out or remove it, and then uncomment
#     the `Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch` line (4), but be aware
#     of the performance impact.
#
#     https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/misc/perf-tuning.html#symlinks
#
# (4) Some cloud hosting services will require you set `RewriteBase`.
#
#     https://www.rackspace.com/knowledge\_center/frequently-asked-question/why-is-
modrewrite-not-working-on-my-site
#     https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_rewrite.html#rewritebase
#
# (5) Depending on how your server is set up, you may also need to
#     use the `RewriteOptions` directive to enable some options for
#     the rewrite engine.
#
#     https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_rewrite.html#rewriteoptions
#
# (6) Set %(ENV:PROTO) variable, to allow rewrites to redirect with the
#     appropriate schema automatically (http or https).
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
```

```
    # (1)
```

```
    RewriteEngine On
```

```
    # (2)
```

```
    Options +FollowSymLinks
```

```
    # (3)
```

```

# Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch

# (4)
# RewriteBase /

# (5)
# RewriteOptions <options>

# (6)
RewriteCond %{HTTPS} =on
RewriteRule ^ - [env=proto:https]
RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
RewriteRule ^ - [env=proto:http]

</IfModule>

# -----
# | Forcing `https://` |
# -----

# Redirect from the `http://` to the `https://` version of the URL.
# https://wiki.apache.org/httpd/RewriteHTTPToHTTPS

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteEngine On
# RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
# RewriteRule ^(.*)$ https://%{HTTP_HOST}/$1 [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# | Suppressing / Forcing the `www.` at the beginning of URLs |
# -----

# The same content should never be available under two different
# URLs, especially not with and without `www.` at the beginning.
# This can cause SEO problems (duplicate content), and therefore,
# you should choose one of the alternatives and redirect the other
# one.
#
# By default `Option 1` (no `www.`) is activated.
# http://no-www.org/fan.php?no=class h

```

```

# http://no-www.org/faq.php#4-033_0
#
# If you would prefer to use `Option 2`, just comment out all the
# lines from `Option 1` and uncomment the ones from `Option 2`.
#
# (!) NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# -----

# Option 1: rewrite www.example.com → example.com

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteEngine On
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+$) [NC]
    RewriteRule ^ %{ENV:PROTO}://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# -----

# Option 2: rewrite example.com → www.example.com
#
# Be aware that the following might not be a good idea if you use "real"
# subdomains for certain parts of your website.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#     RewriteEngine On
#     RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
#     RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\.[NC]
#     RewriteCond %{SERVER_ADDR} !=127.0.0.1
#     RewriteCond %{SERVER_ADDR} !=::1
#     RewriteRule ^ %{ENV:PROTO}://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# #####
# # SECURITY #
# #####

# -----
# | Clickjacking |
# -----

```

```
# Protect website against clickjacking.
#
# The example below sends the `X-Frame-Options` response header with
# the value `DENY`, informing browsers not to display the content of
# the web page in any frame.
#
# This might not be the best setting for everyone. You should read
# about the other two possible values the `X-Frame-Options` header
# field can have: `SAMEORIGIN` and `ALLOW-FROM`.
# https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7034#section-2.1.
#
# Keep in mind that while you could send the `X-Frame-Options` header
# for all of your website's pages, this has the potential downside that
# it forbids even non-malicious framing of your content (e.g.: when
# users visit your website using a Google Image Search results page).
#
# Nonetheless, you should ensure that you send the `X-Frame-Options`
# header for all pages that allow a user to make a state changing
# operation (e.g: pages that contain one-click purchase links, checkout
# or bank-transfer confirmation pages, pages that make permanent
# configuration changes, etc.).
#
# Sending the `X-Frame-Options` header can also protect your website
# against more than just clickjacking attacks:
# https://cure53.de/xfo-clickjacking.pdf.
#
# https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7034
# http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ieinternals/archive/2010/03/30/combating-clickjacking-with-x-
frame-options.aspx
# https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Clickjacking

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>

#     Header set X-Frame-Options "DENY"

#     # `mod_headers` cannot match based on the content-type, however,
#     # the `X-Frame-Options` response header should be send only for
#     # HTML documents and not for the other resources.

#     <FilesMatch "\.
(?!atom|css|js|jsp|php|rss|txt|xhtml?|xml|yaml|zip)$">
        Header set X-Frame-Options "DENY"
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>
```

```

<appcache1 atom1 bbaw1 bmpl crx1 css1 curl eat1 f4[abpv]1 f1v1 geo.json1 gi fi htcl icol .jpe?
gl .js1 json(1d)?
1 m4[av]1 manifest1 map1 mp41 oex1 og[agv]1 opus1 otfl pdf1 png1 rdf1 rssl safariextz1 svgz?
1 swfl topo.json1 tt[cf]1 txt1 vcard1 vcfl vtfl webappl web[mp]1 webmanifest1 woff2?1 x1ocl xml1 xpi)>$">
#           Header unset X-Frame-Options
#       </FilesMatch>

# </IfModule>

# -----
# | Content Security Policy (CSP) |
# -----

# Mitigate the risk of cross-site scripting and other content-injection
# attacks.
#
# This can be done by setting a `Content Security Policy` which
# whitelists trusted sources of content for your website.
#
# The example header below allows ONLY scripts that are loaded from
# the current website's origin (no inline scripts, no CDN, etc).
# That almost certainly won't work as-is for your website!
#
# To make things easier, you can use an online CSP header generator
# such as: http://cspisawesome.com/.
#
# http://content-security-policy.com/
# http://www.html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/security/content-security-policy/
# http://www.w3.org/TR/CSP11/.

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>

#           Header set Content-Security-Policy "script-src 'self'; object-src 'self'"

#           # `mod_headers` cannot match based on the content-type, however,
#           # the `Content-Security-Policy` response header should be send
#           # only for HTML documents and not for the other resources.

#       <FilesMatch "\.
<appcache1 atom1 bbaw1 bmpl crx1 css1 curl eat1 f4[abpv]1 f1v1 geo.json1 gi fi htcl icol .jpe?
gl .js1 json(1d)?

```

```

/m4[av]/manifest|map|mp4|oexl|og[agv]/opus|otf|pdf|png|rdf|rssl|safariextz|svgz?
/swf|topo.json|tt[cf]|txt|vcard|vcf|vtt|webappl|web[mp]|webmanifest|woff2?|xlocl|xml|xpi)">
#         Header unset Content-Security-Policy
#     </FilesMatch>

# </IfModule>

# -----
# | File access |
# -----

# Block access to directories without a default document.
#
# You should leave the following uncommented, as you shouldn't allow
# anyone to surf through every directory on your server (which may
# includes rather private places such as the CMS's directories).

<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
    Options -Indexes
</IfModule>

# -----

# Block access to all hidden files and directories with the exception of
# the visible content from within the `/.well-known/` hidden directory.
#
# These types of files usually contain user preferences or the preserved
# state of an utility, and can include rather private places like, for
# example, the `.git` or `.svn` directories.
#
# The `/.well-known/` directory represents the standard (RFC 5785) path
# prefix for "well-known locations" (e.g.: `/.well-known/manifest.json`,
# `/.well-known/keybase.txt`), and therefore, access to its visible
# content should not be blocked.
#
# https://www.mnot.net/blog/2010/04/07/well-known
# https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc5785

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteEngine On
    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} "!(^/)\.well-known/([^. /]+/?)+" [NC]

```

```

RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
RewriteRule "(^|/)\." - [F]
</IfModule>

# -----

# Block access to files that can expose sensitive information.
#
# By default, block access to backup and source files that may be
# left by some text editors and can pose a security risk when anyone
# has access to them.
#
# http://feross.org/cmsexploit/
#
# (!) Update the `<FilesMatch>` regular expression from below to
# include any files that might end up on your production server and
# can expose sensitive information about your website. These files may
# include: configuration files, files that contain metadata about the
# project (e.g.: project dependencies), build scripts, etc..

<FilesMatch "(^#.#|\. (bak|conf|dist|fla|in[ci]|log|psd|sh|sql|sw[op])|")$" >

    # Apache < 2.3
    <IfModule !mod_authz_core.c>
        Order allow,deny
        Deny from all
        Satisfy All
    </IfModule>

    # Apache ≥ 2.3
    <IfModule mod_authz_core.c>
        Require all denied
    </IfModule>

</FilesMatch>

# -----
# | HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS) |
# -----

```

```
# Force client-side SSL redirection.
#
# If a user types `example.com` in their browser, even if the server
# redirects them to the secure version of the website, that still leaves
# a window of opportunity (the initial HTTP connection) for an attacker
# to downgrade or redirect the request.
#
# The following header ensures that browser will ONLY connect to your
# server via HTTPS, regardless of what the users type in the browser's
# address bar.
#
# (!) Remove the `includeSubDomains` optional directive if the website's
# subdomains are not using HTTPS.
#
# http://www.html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/security/transport-layer-security/
# https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-websec-strict-transport-sec-14#section-6.1
# http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ieinternals/archive/2014/08/18/hsts-strict-transport-security-
attacks-mitigations-deployment-https.aspx

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#     Header always set Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=16070400; includeSubDomains"
# </IfModule>

# -----
# | Reducing MIME type security risks |
# -----

# Prevent some browsers from MIME-sniffing the response.
#
# This reduces exposure to drive-by download attacks and cross-origin
# data leaks, and should be left uncommented, especially if the server
# is serving user-uploaded content or content that could potentially be
# treated as executable by the browser.
#
# http://www.slideshare.net/hasegawayosuke/owasp-hasegawa
# http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ie/archive/2008/07/02/ie8-security-part-v-comprehensive-
protection.aspx
# https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ie/gg622941.aspx
# https://mimesniff.spec.whatwg.org/

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

Header set X-Content-Type-Options "nosniff"

</IfModule>

```
# -----  
# | Reflected Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) attacks |  
# -----  
  
# (1) Try to re-enable the cross-site scripting (XSS) filter built  
# into most web browsers.  
#  
# The filter is usually enabled by default, but in some cases it  
# may be disabled by the user. However, in Internet Explorer for  
# example, it can be re-enabled just by sending the  
# `X-XSS-Protection` header with the value of `1`.  
#  
# (2) Prevent web browsers from rendering the web page if a potential  
# reflected (a.k.a. a non-persistent) XSS attack is detected by the  
# filter.  
#  
# By default, if the filter is enabled and browsers detect a  
# reflected XSS attack, they will attempt to block the attack  
# by making the smallest possible modifications to the returned  
# web page.  
#  
# Unfortunately, in some browsers (e.g.: Internet Explorer),  
# this default behavior may allow the XSS filter to be exploited,  
# thereby, it's better to inform browsers to prevent the rendering  
# of the page altogether, instead of attempting to modify it.  
#  
# https://hackademix.net/2009/11/21/ies-xss-filter-creates-xss-vulnerabilities  
#  
# (!) Do not rely on the XSS filter to prevent XSS attacks! Ensure that  
# you are taking all possible measures to prevent XSS attacks, the  
# most obvious being: validating and sanitizing your website's inputs.  
#  
# http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ie/archive/2008/07/02/ie8-security-part-iv-the-xss-filter.aspx  
# http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ieinternals/archive/2011/01/31/controlling-the-internet-explorer-xss-filter-with-the-x-xss-protection-http-header.aspx  
# https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-site\_Scripting\_%28XSS%29  
  
# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```

# # (1) (2)
# Header set X-XSS-Protection "1; mode=block"

# # `mod_headers` cannot match based on the content-type, however,
# # the `X-XSS-Protection` response header should be send only for
# # HTML documents and not for the other resources.

# <FilesMatch "\.
(appache|atom|bbaw|bml|crl|css|curl|eot|f4[abpv]|flv|geo|json|gif|htcl|icol|jpe?
gl|jst|json|ld)?
|m4[av]|manifest|map|mp4|oex|og[agv]|opus|otf|pdf|png|rdf|rssl|safar|ext|svgz?
|swf|topo|json|tt[cf]|txt|vcard|vcf|vtt|webappl|web[mp]|webmanifest|woff2?|x|oc|x|ml|xpi)$">
# Header unset X-XSS-Protection
# </FilesMatch>

# </IfModule>

# -----
# | Server-side technology information |
# -----

# Remove the `X-Powered-By` response header that:
#
# * is set by some frameworks and server-side languages
# (e.g.: ASP.NET, PHP), and its value contains information
# about them (e.g.: their name, version number)
#
# * doesn't provide any value as far as users are concern,
# and in some cases, the information provided by it can
# be used by attackers
#
# (!) If you can, you should disable the `X-Powered-By` header from the
# language / framework level (e.g.: for PHP, you can do that by setting
# `expose_php = off` in `php.ini`)
#
# https://php.net/manual/en/ini.core.php#ini.expose-php

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header unset X-Powered-By
</IfModule>

```

```
.....  
  
# -----  
# | Server software information |  
# -----
```

```
# Prevent Apache from adding a trailing footer line containing  
# information about the server to the server-generated documents  
# (e.g.: error messages, directory listings, etc.)  
#  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#serversignature
```

ServerSignature Off

```
# -----  
  
# Prevent Apache from sending in the `Server` response header its  
# exact version number, the description of the generic OS-type or  
# information about its compiled-in modules.  
#  
# (!) The `ServerTokens` directive will only work in the main server  
# configuration file, so don't try to enable it in the `.htaccess` file!  
#  
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#servertokens
```

#ServerTokens Prod

```
# #####  
# # WEB PERFORMANCE #  
# #####
```

```
# -----  
# | Compression |  
# -----
```

<IfModule mod\_deflate.c>

```
# Force compression for mangled `Accept-Encoding` request headers  
# https://developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ydn/pushing-beyond-gzipping-25601.html
```

```
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>  
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```

</IfModule mod_headers.c>
    SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-Encoding|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$
^((gzip|deflate)\s*,?\s*)+([X^~]{4,13})$ HAVE_Accept-Encoding
    RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip, deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

# -----

# Compress all output labeled with one of the following media types.
#
# (!) For Apache versions below version 2.3.7 you don't need to
# enable `mod_filter` and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>`
# and `</IfModule>` lines as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in
# the core directives.
#
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_filter.html#addoutputfilterbytype

<IfModule mod_filter.c>
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE "application/atom+xml" \
        "application/javascript" \
        "application/json" \
        "application/ld+json" \
        "application/manifest+json" \
        "application/rdf+xml" \
        "application/rss+xml" \
        "application/schema+json" \
        "application/vnd.geo+json" \
        "application/vnd.ms-fontobject" \
        "application/x-font-ttf" \
        "application/x-javascript" \
        "application/x-web-app-manifest+json" \
        "application/xhtml+xml" \
        "application/xml" \
        "font/eot" \
        "font/opentype" \
        "image/bmp" \
        "image/svg+xml" \
        "image/vnd.microsoft.icon" \
        "image/x-icon" \
        "text/cache-manifest" \
        "text/css" \

```

```
    text/css \
    "text/html" \
    "text/javascript" \
    "text/plain" \
    "text/vcard" \
    "text/vnd.rim.location.xloc" \
    "text/vtt" \
    "text/x-component" \
    "text/x-cross-domain-policy" \
    "text/xml"
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----

# Map the following filename extensions to the specified
# encoding type in order to make Apache serve the file types
# with the appropriate `Content-Encoding` response header
# (do note that this will NOT make Apache compress them!).
#
# If these files types would be served without an appropriate
# `Content-Enable` response header, client applications (e.g.:
# browsers) wouldn't know that they first need to uncompress
# the response, and thus, wouldn't be able to understand the
# content.
#
# https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_mime.html#addencoding
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
    AddEncoding gzip          svgz
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# | Content transformation |
# -----
```

```
# Prevent intermediate caches or proxies (e.g.: such as the ones
# used by mobile network providers) from modifying the website's
# content.
```

```
..
```

```
#
# https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2616#section-14.9.5
#
# (!) If you are using `mod_pagespeed`, please note that setting
# the `Cache-Control: no-transform` response header will prevent
# `PageSpeed` from rewriting `HTML` files, and, if the
# `ModPagespeedDisableRewriteOnNoTransform` directive isn't set
# to `off`, also from rewriting other resources.
#
# https://developers.google.com/speed/pagespeed/module/configuration#notransform
```

```
# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header merge Cache-Control "no-transform"
# </IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# | ETags                                                                    |
# -----
```

```
# Remove `ETags` as resources are sent with far-future expires headers.
#
# https://developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags
# https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7232#section-2.3
```

```
# `FileETag None` doesn't work in all cases.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header unset ETag
</IfModule>
```

## FileETag None

```
# -----
# | Expires headers                                                            |
# -----
```

```
# Serve resources with far-future expires headers.
#
# (!) If you don't control versioning with filename-based
# cache busting, you should consider lowering the cache times
# to something like one week.
#
```

*# [https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\\_expires.html](https://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod_expires.html)*

<IfModule mod\_expires.c>

```
ExpiresActive on
ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"
```

*# CSS*

```
ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"
```

*# Data interchange*

```
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rdf+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"

ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/ld+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/schema+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.geo+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
```

*# Favicon (cannot be renamed!) and cursor images*

```
ExpiresByType image/vnd.microsoft.icon "access plus 1 week"
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"
```

*# HTML*

```
ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"
```

*# JavaScript*

```
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/x-javascript "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType text/javascript "access plus 1 year"
```

*# Manifest files*

```
ExpiresByType application/manifest+json "access plus 1 week"
ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"
```

#### *# Media files*

```
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/bmp "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/webp "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"
```

#### *# Web fonts*

##### *# Embedded OpenType (EOT)*

```
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/eot "access plus 1 month"
```

##### *# OpenType*

```
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
```

##### *# TrueType*

```
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf "access plus 1 month"
```

##### *# Web Open Font Format (WOFF) 1.0*

```
ExpiresByType application/font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/woff "access plus 1 month"
```

##### *# Web Open Font Format (WOFF) 2.0*

```
ExpiresByType application/font-woff2 "access plus 1 month"
```

#### *# Other*

```
ExpiresByType text/x-cross-domain-policy "access plus 1 week"
```

</IfModule>

```
# #####  
# # OTHER REDIRECTS #  
# #####
```

```
# -----  
# Block site referrers  
# -----
```

```
RewriteEngine on  
RewriteCond %{HTTP_REFERER} http://mademistakes\.com/11m\.php [NC]  
RewriteRule .* - [F]
```

```
# -----  
# Remove index.html  
# -----
```

```
# If it's a request to index(.html)  
RewriteCond %{THE_REQUEST} \ /(.+)?index(\.html)?(\?.*)? \ [NC]  
# Remove it.  
RewriteRule ^(.+)?index(\.html)?$ /%1 [R=301,L]
```

```
# -----  
# Remove .html extensions  
# -----
```

```
# If it's a request from a browser, not an internal request by Apache/mod_rewrite.  
RewriteCond %{ENV:REDIRECT_STATUS} ^$  
# And the request has a HTML extension. Redirect to remove it.  
RewriteRule ^(.+)\.html$ /%1 [R=301,L]
```

```
# If the request exists with a .html extension.  
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME}.html -f  
# And there is no trailing slash, rewrite to add the .html extension.  
RewriteRule [^/]$ %{REQUEST_URI}.html [QSA,L]
```

```
# -----  
# Remove trailing double slashes //  
# -----
```

```
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} ^(\. *?)(?: /)(2,)$
```

```
RewriteRule . $1/ [R=301,L]
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Feed redirects
```

```
# -----
```

```
redirect 301 /atom/ http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /rss/ http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /test/atom.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /feed.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /everything.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /everything-1.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /everything-2.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /summary.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
redirect 301 /summary-2.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Sitemap redirects
```

```
# -----
```

```
redirect 301 /sitemap.xml.gz https://mademistakes.com/sitemap.xml
```

```
redirect 301 /post-sitemap.xml https://mademistakes.com/sitemap.xml
```

```
redirect 301 /category-sitemap.xml https://mademistakes.com/sitemap.xml
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Page redirects
```

```
# -----
```

```
RedirectMatch permanent /lifestream https://mademistakes.com/articles/
```

```
redirect 301 /about-made-mistakes/ https://mademistakes.com/about/
```

```
redirect 301 /articles/face https://mademistakes.com/articles/paperfaces-ipad-portrait-project/
```

```
redirect 301 /articles/faces-made-with-paper-ipad
```

```
https://mademistakes.com/articles/paperfaces-ipad-portrait-project/
```

```
redirect 301 /articles/paperfaces-portrait-gallery https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/
```

```
redirect 301 /paperfaces/slave-leia-jabba-the-hutt
```

```
https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/slave-leia-jabba-the-hutt-portrait/
```

```
redirect 301 /tags https://mademistakes.com/tag/
```

```
redirect 301 /tag/baby/ https://mademistakes.com/tag/twins/
```

```
redirect 301 /articles/mastering-paper-53-guide https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/
```

redirect 301 /works https://mademistakes.com/work/  
redirect 301 /minimal-mistakes https://mademistakes.com/work/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/  
redirect 301 /so-simple https://mademistakes.com/work/so-simple-jekyll-theme/  
redirect 301 /hpstr https://mademistakes.com/work/hpstr-jekyll-theme/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-introduction https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/introduction-tool-guide/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-trees https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-trees/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-sky-clouds https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-clouds/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-water-waves https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-water/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-book-review https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/moleskine-book/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-textures https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-textures/  
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-basics https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/basics/  
redirect 301 /mastering-paper/basic https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/basics/  
redirect 301 /articles/madewithpaper-drawing-guide https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/short-guide/  
redirect 301 /articles/how-to-draw-hair-paper-53 https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-hair/  
redirect 301 /articles/drawing-faces-paper-53 https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-blank-faces/  
redirect 301 /articles/blend-first-look https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pencil-first-look/  
redirect 301 /articles/blend-first-look/ https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pencil-first-look/  
redirect 301 /articles/contour-drawing https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/contour-drawing/  
redirect 301 /articles/remix-me https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/mix/  
redirect 301 /articles/pencil-53-review https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pencil-53-review/  
redirect 301 /drawing-textures https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-textures/  
redirect 301 /blog/those-city-folk-in-animal-crossing-still-love-the-gossip https://mademistakes.com/articles/animal-crossing-city-folk-impressions/  
redirect 301 /code-highlighting-post/ https://mademistakes.com/work/jekyll-themes/  
redirect 301 /tag/fiftythree https://mademistakes.com/tag/paper-by-53/  
redirect 301 /tag/fiftythree/ https://mademistakes.com/tag/paper-by-53/  
redirect 301 /portraits https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/

```
redirect 301 /portraits/ https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/
redirect 301 /articles/skinny-bones-jekyll/ https://mademistakes.com/work/skinny-bones-
jekyll/
redirect 301 /articles/skinny-bones-jekyll https://mademistakes.com/work/skinny-bones-
jekyll/
redirect 301 /articles/hpstr-jekyll-theme/ https://mademistakes.com/work/hpstr-jekyll-
theme/
redirect 301 /articles/so-simple-jekyll-theme/ https://mademistakes.com/work/so-simple-
jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/so-simple-jekyll-theme https://mademistakes.com/work/so-simple-
jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/
https://mademistakes.com/work/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme
https://mademistakes.com/work/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/pogo-connect-smart-pen/ https://mademistakes.com/mastering-
paper/pogo-connect-smart-pen/
redirect 301 /articles/pogo-connect-sensitivity/ https://mademistakes.com/mastering-
paper/pogo-connect-sensitivity/
redirect 301 /blog/ https://mademistakes.com/articles/
redirect 301 /blog https://mademistakes.com/articles/
redirect 301 /subscribe https://mademistakes.com/support/
redirect 301 /subscribe/ https://mademistakes.com/support/
redirect 301 /procreate-paintings/jenny-x-portrait/ https://mademistakes.com/procreate-
paintings/jenny-x-portrait/
```