

```
# -----
# Maintenance Mode Page
# -----

RewriteEngine On

# Maintenance Page Redirect
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^/maintenance/.*$
# RewriteRule ^(.*)$ /maintenance/index.html [R=307,L]

RewriteRule ^maintenance/index.html$ / [R=307,L]

# -----
# HSBP
# -----

# Apache configuration file
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/quickreference.html

# Note .htaccess files are an overhead, this logic should be in your Apache
# config if possible: httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/howto/htaccess.html

# Techniques in here adapted from all over, including:
#   Kroc Camen: camendesign.com/.htaccess
#   perishablepress.com/press/2006/01/10/stupid-htaccess-tricks/
#   Sample .htaccess file of CMS MODx: modxcms.com

# -----
# Better website experience for IE users
# -----

# Force the latest IE version, in various cases when it may fall back to IE7 mode
# github.com/rails/rails/commit/123eb25#commitcomment-118920
# Use ChromeFrame if it's installed for a better experience for the poor IE folk

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=Edge,chrome=1"
  # mod_headers can't match by content-type, but we don't want to send this header on *every*
  <FilesMatch "\.(js|css|gif|png|jpe?)">
    Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>
```

```
gi poti xmlti ogai oggi m4ai ogvi mp4i m4vi webmi svgi svgti eoti t1ti o1ti w0rti i col webpi appcachel manifesti
>
  Header unset X-UA-Compatible
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Cross-domain AJAX requests
# -----

# Serve cross-domain Ajax requests, disabled by default.
# enable-cors.org
# code.google.com/p/html5security/wiki/CrossOriginRequestSecurity

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>

# -----
# CORS-enabled images (@crossorigin)
# -----

# Send CORS headers if browsers request them; enabled by default for images.
# developer.mozilla.org/en/CORS_Enabled_Image
# blog.chromium.org/2011/07/using-cross-domain-images-in-webgl-and.html
# hacks.mozilla.org/2011/11/using-cors-to-load-webgl-textures-from-cross-domain-images/
# wiki.mozilla.org/Security/Reviews/crossoriginAttribute

<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    # mod_headers, y u no match by Content-Type?!
    <FilesMatch "\.(gif|png|jpe?g|svg|svgz|ico|webp)$">
      SetEnvIf Origin ":" IS_CORS
      Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*" env=IS_CORS
    </FilesMatch>
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Webfont access
# -----
```

```
# Allow access from all domains for webfonts.
# Alternatively you could only whitelist your
# subdomains like "subdomain.example.com".

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  <FilesMatch "\.(ttf|ttd|otf|eot|woff|font. css)$">
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Proper MIME type for all files
# -----

# JavaScript
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways)
# tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
AddType application/javascript      js jsonp
AddType application/json           json

# Audio
AddType audio/ogg                   oga ogg
AddType audio/mp4                   m4a f4a f4b

# Video
AddType video/ogg                    ogv
AddType video/mp4                    mp4 m4v f4v f4p
AddType video/webm                    webm
AddType video/x-flv                   flv

# SVG
# Required for svg webfonts on iPad
# twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545
AddType image/svg+xml                svg svgz
AddEncoding gzip                      svgz

# Webfonts
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
AddType application/x-font-ttf        ttf ttc
AddType font/opentype                 otf
```

```
AddType application/x-font-woff      woff
```

*# Assorted types*

```
AddType image/x-icon                ico
AddType image/webp                   webp
AddType text/cache-manifest          appcache manifest
AddType text/x-component              htc
AddType application/xml               rss atom xml rdf
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
AddType application/x-opera-extension oex
AddType application/x-xpinstall      xpi
AddType application/octet-stream     safariextz
AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
AddType text/x-vcard                  vcf
AddType application/x-shockwave-flash swf
AddType text/vtt                      vtt
```

```
# -----
# Allow concatenation from within specific js and css files
# -----
```

*# e. g. Inside of script.combined.js you could have*  
*# <!--#include file="libs/jquery-1.5.0.min.js" -->*  
*# <!--#include file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" -->*  
*# and they would be included into this single file.*

*# This is not in use in the boilerplate as it stands. You may*  
*# choose to use this technique if you do not have a build process.*

```
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.js$">
# Options +Includes
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>
```

```
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.css$">
# Options +Includes
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>
```

```

# -----
# Gzip compression
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

    # Force deflate for mangled headers developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ymn/posts/2010/12/pushing-bu
    <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
        <IfModule mod_headers.c>
            SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-Encoding|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$ ^((gzip|deflate)\
HAVE_Accept-Encoding
            RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
        </IfModule>
    </IfModule>

    # Compress all output labeled with one of the following MIME-types
    <IfModule mod_filter.c>
        AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/atom+xml \
                                application/javascript \
                                application/json \
                                application/rss+xml \
                                application/vnd.ms-fontobject \
                                application/x-font-ttf \
                                application/xhtml+xml \
                                application/xml \
                                font/opentype \
                                image/svg+xml \
                                image/x-icon \
                                text/css \
                                text/html \
                                text/plain \
                                text/x-component \
                                text/xml

    </IfModule>

</IfModule>

# -----
# Expires headers (for better cache control)
# -----

```

```
# These are pretty far-future expires headers.  
# They assume you control versioning with filename-based cache busting  
# Additionally, consider that outdated proxies may miscache  
# www.stevesouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use-querystring/
```

```
# If you don't use filenames to version, lower the CSS and JS to something like  
# "access plus 1 week".
```

```
<IfModule mod_expires.c>
```

```
ExpiresActive on
```

```
# Perhaps better to whitelist expires rules? Perhaps.
```

```
ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"
```

```
# cache, apache needs re-requests in FF 3.6 (thanks Remy "Introducing HTML5")
```

```
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
# Your document html
```

```
ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
# Data
```

```
ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
# Feed
```

```
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"
```

```
# Favicon (cannot be renamed)
```

```
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"
```

```
# Media: images, video, audio
```

```
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"
```

```
# HTC files (css3pie)
ExpiresByType text/x-component      "access plus 1 month"

# Webfonts
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype         "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml        "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"

# CSS and JavaScript
ExpiresByType text/css              "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"

</IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent mobile network providers from modifying your site
# -----

# The following header prevents modification of your code over 3G on some
# European providers.
# This is the official 'bypass' suggested by O2 in the UK.

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
# Header set Cache-Control "no-transform"
# </IfModule>

# -----
# ETag removal
# -----

# FileETag None is not enough for every server.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header unset ETag
</IfModule>

# Since we're sending far-future expires, we don't need ETags for
# static content.
# developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags
FileETag None
```

```
# -----  
# Stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers  
# -----  
  
# The following directives stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers - in  
# combination with the "ExpiresByType" rules for images (see above).  
  
# BrowserMatch "MSIE" brokenvary=1  
# BrowserMatch "Mozilla/4.[0-9]{2}" brokenvary=1  
# BrowserMatch "Opera" !brokenvary  
# SetEnvIf brokenvary 1 force-no-vary  
  
# -----  
# Set Keep-Alive Header  
# -----  
  
# Keep-Alive allows the server to send multiple requests through one  
# TCP-connection. Be aware of possible disadvantages of this setting. Turn on  
# if you serve a lot of static content.  
  
# <IfModule mod_headers.c>  
#   Header set Connection Keep-Alive  
# </IfModule>  
  
# -----  
# Cookie setting from iframes  
# -----  
  
# Allow cookies to be set from iframes (for IE only)  
# If needed, specify a path or regex in the Location directive.  
  
# <IfModule mod_headers.c>  
#   Header set P3P "policyref=\"/w3c/p3p.xml\"", CP=\"IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI TAIi PSA PSD IVAi  
# </IfModule>  
  
# -----  
# Start rewrite engine  
# -----  
  
# Turning on the rewrite engine is necessary for the following rules and
```



```

# -----
# features. FollowSymLinks must be enabled for this to work.

# Some cloud hosting services require RewriteBase to be set: goo.gl/H0cPM
# If using the h5bp in a subdirectory, use `RewriteBase /foo` instead where
# 'foo' is your directory.

# If your web host doesn't allow the FollowSymLinks option, you may need to
# comment it out and use `Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch`, but be aware of the
# performance impact: http://goo.gl/Mluzd

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  Options +FollowSymLinks
  # Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch
  RewriteEngine On
  # RewriteBase /
</IfModule>

# -----
# Suppress or force the "www." at the beginning of URLs
# -----

# The same content should never be available under two different URLs -
# especially not with and without "www." at the beginning, since this can cause
# SEO problems (duplicate content). That's why you should choose one of the
# alternatives and redirect the other one.

# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated.
# no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b

# If you'd prefer to use option 2, just comment out all option 1 lines
# and uncomment option 2.

# IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# -----

# Option 1:
# Rewrite "www.example.com -> example.com".

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on

```

```
 RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\. [NC]
 RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# -----

# Option 2:
# Rewrite "example.com -> www.example.com".
# Be aware that the following rule might not be a good idea if you use "real"
# subdomains for certain parts of your website.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
# RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\..+$ [NC]
# RewriteRule ^ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----

# Built-in filename-based cache busting
# -----

# If you're not using the build script to manage your filename version revving,
# you might want to consider enabling this, which will route requests for
# `/css/style.20110203.css` to `/css/style.css`.

# To understand why this is important and a better idea than all.css?v1231,
# please refer to the bundled documentation about `.htaccess`.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
# RewriteRule ^(.+)\.(\d+)\. (js|css|png|jpg|gif)$ $1.$3 [L]
# </IfModule>

# -----

# Prevent SSL cert warnings
# -----

# Rewrite secure requests properly to prevent SSL cert warnings, e.g. prevent
# https://www.example.com when your cert only allows https://secure.example.com
```

```
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !^443
# RewriteRule ^ https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# Prevent 404 errors for non-existing redirected folders
# -----
```

```
# without -MultiViews, Apache will give a 404 for a rewrite if a folder of the
# same name does not exist.
# webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm
```

## Options -MultiViews

```
# -----
# Custom 404 page
# -----
```

```
# You can add custom pages to handle 500 or 403 pretty easily, if you like.
# If you are hosting your site in subdirectory, adjust this accordingly
# e.g. ErrorDocument 404 /subdir/404.html
```

```
ErrorDocument 404 /404.html
```

```
# -----
# UTF-8 encoding
# -----
```

```
# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served text/plain or text/html
```

```
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
# Force UTF-8 for a number of file formats
```

```
AddCharset utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .rss .vtt .xml
```

```
# -----
# A little more security
# -----
```

```
# To avoid displaying the exact version number of Apache being used, add the
# following to httpd.conf (it will not work in .htaccess):
```

```
##
#
#
```

```
# ServerTokens Prod
```

```
# "-Indexes" will have Apache block users from browsing folders without a  
# default document. Usually you should leave this activated, because you  
# shouldn't allow everybody to surf through every folder on your server (which  
# includes rather private places like CMS system folders).
```

```
<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
```

```
Options -Indexes
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Block access to "hidden" directories or files whose names begin with a  
# period. This includes directories used by version control systems such as  
# Subversion or Git.
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
```

```
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]
```

```
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
```

```
RewriteRule "(^/)\." - [F]
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Block access to backup and source files. These files may be left by some  
# text/html editors and pose a great security danger, when anyone can access  
# them.
```

```
<FilesMatch "(\\. (bak|config|sql|fla|psd|ini|log|sh|incl|swp|dist)|\\.")$">
```

```
Order allow,deny
```

```
Deny from all
```

```
Satisfy All
```

```
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# If your server is not already configured as such, the following directive  
# should be uncommented in order to set PHP's register_globals option to OFF.  
# This closes a major security hole that is abused by most XSS (cross-site  
# scripting) attacks. For more information: http://php.net/register\_globals  
#
```

```
# IF REGISTER_GLOBALS DIRECTIVE CAUSES 500 INTERNAL SERVER ERRORS:
```

```
#
```

```
# Your server does not allow PHP directives to be set via .htaccess. In that  
# case you must make this change in your php.ini file instead. If you are  
# using a commercial web host, contact the administrators for assistance in  
# doing this. Not all servers allow local php.ini files, and they should  
# include all PHP configurations (not just this one), or you will effectively  
# reset everything to PHP defaults. Consult www.php.net for more detailed
```

*# information about setting PHP directives.*

*# php\_flag register\_globals Off*

*# Rename session cookie to something else, than PHPSESSID*

*# php\_value session.name sid*

*# Disable magic quotes (This feature has been DEPRECATED as of PHP 5.3.0 and REMOVED as of )*

*# php\_flag magic\_quotes\_gpc Off*

*# Do not show you are using PHP*

*# Note: Move this line to php.ini since it won't work in .htaccess*

*# php\_flag expose\_php Off*

*# Level of log detail - log all errors*

*# php\_value error\_reporting -1*

*# Write errors to log file*

*# php\_flag log\_errors On*

*# Do not display errors in browser (production - Off, development - On)*

*# php\_flag display\_errors Off*

*# Do not display startup errors (production - Off, development - On)*

*# php\_flag display\_startup\_errors Off*

*# Format errors in plain text*

*# Note: Leave this setting 'On' for xdebug's var\_dump() output*

*# php\_flag html\_errors Off*

*# Show multiple occurrence of error*

*# php\_flag ignore\_repeated\_errors Off*

*# Show same errors from different sources*

*# php\_flag ignore\_repeated\_source Off*

*# Size limit for error messages*

*# php\_value log\_errors\_max\_len 1024*

*# Don't precede error with string (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)*

*# php\_value error\_prepend\_string " "*

```
# Don't prepend to error (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)  
# php_value error_append_string " "  
  
# Increase cookie security  
<IfModule php5_module>  
    php_value session.cookie_httponly true  
</IfModule>
```