

```

# Apache Configuration File
# https://github.com/h5bp/server-configs-apache

# (!) Using `.htaccess` files slows down Apache, therefore, if you have access
# to the main server config file (usually called `httpd.conf`), you should add
# this logic there: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/howto/htaccess.html.

#####
# # CROSS-ORIGIN RESOURCE SHARING (CORS) #
#####

# -----
# | CORS-enabled images |
# -----

# Send the CORS header for images when browsers request it.
# https://developer.mozilla.org/en/CORS_Enabled_Image
# http://blog.chromium.org/2011/07/using-cross-domain-images-in-webgl-and.html
# http://hacks.mozilla.org/2011/11/using-cors-to-load-webgl-textures-from-cross-domain-images/

<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    <FilesMatch "\.(gif|ico|jpe?g|png|svgz?|webp)$">
      SetEnvIf Origin ":" IS_CORS
      Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*" env=IS_CORS
    </FilesMatch>
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Web fonts access |
# -----

# Allow access from all domains for web fonts

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  <FilesMatch "\.(eot|font.css|otf|ttf|woff)$">
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

```

```
</ITModule>
```

```
# #####  
# # ERRORS #  
# #####  
  
# -----  
# | 404 error prevention for non-existing redirected folders |  
# -----  
  
# Prevent Apache from returning a 404 error for a rewrite if a directory  
# with the same name does not exist.  
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/content-negotiation.html#multiviews  
# http://www.webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm
```

Options -MultiViews

```
# -----  
# | Custom error messages / pages |  
# -----  
  
# You can customize what Apache returns to the client in case of an error (see  
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#errordocument), e. g.:
```

ErrorDocument 404 /404/

```
# #####  
# # INTERNET EXPLORER #  
# #####  
  
# -----  
# | Better website experience |  
# -----  
  
# Force IE to render pages in the highest available mode in the various  
# cases when it may not: http://hsivonen.iki.fi/doctype/ie-mode.pdf.
```

<IfModule mod_headers.c>

```
Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=edge"  
# `mod_headers` can't match based on the content-type, however, we only  
# want to send this header for HTML pages and not for the other resources  
# like CSS, JS, etc. (see http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/mod\_headers.html)
```

```

    <FilesMatch "\.(approachel crxl cssl eotl gifl htcl icol jpe?
gl jsl m4al m4vl manifestl mp4l oexl ogal oggl ogvl otfl pdfl pngl safarixtzi svgz?
l ttfl vcfl webappl webml webpl woffl xml xpi)$">
    Header unset X-UA-Compatible
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# #####
# # MIME TYPES AND ENCODING #
# #####

# -----
# | Proper MIME types for all files |
# -----

<IfModule mod_mime.c>

# Audio
AddType audio/mp4 m4a f4a f4b
AddType audio/ogg oga ogg

# JavaScript
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways):
# http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
AddType application/javascript js
AddType application/json json

# Video
AddType video/mp4 mp4 m4v f4v f4p
AddType video/ogg ogv
AddType video/webm webm
AddType video/x-flv flv

# Web fonts
AddType application/font-woff woff
AddType application/font-woff2 woff2
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot

# Browsers usually ignore the font MIME types and sniff the content,
# however, Chrome shows a warning if other MIME types are used for the
# following fonts.

```

```

AddType application/x-font-ttf          ttc ttf
AddType font/opentype                   otf

# Make SVGZ fonts work on iPad:
# https://twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545
AddType      image/svg+xml             svg svgz
AddEncoding  gzip                      svgz

# Other
AddType application/octet-stream        safariextz
AddType application/x-chrome-extension  crx
AddType application/x-opera-extension   oex
AddType application/x-shockwave-flash   swf
AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
AddType application/x-xpinstall         xpi
AddType application/xml                 atom rdf rss xml
AddType image/webp                      webp
AddType image/x-icon                    ico
AddType text/cache-manifest             appcache manifest
AddType text/vtt                        vtt
AddType text/x-component                htc
AddType text/x-vcard                    vcf

```

```
</IfModule>
```

```

# -----
# | UTF-8 encoding |
# -----

```

```
# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served as `text/html` or `text/plain`.
```

```
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
# Force UTF-8 for certain file formats.
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
    AddCharset utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .rss .vtt .webapp .xml
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```

# #####
# # URL REWRITES #
# #####

```

```
# -----
# | Rewrite engine |
# -----

# Turning on the rewrite engine and enabling the `FollowSymLinks` option is
# necessary for the following directives to work.

# If your web host doesn't allow the `FollowSymLinks` option, you may need to
# comment it out and use `Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch` but, be aware of the
# performance impact: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/misc/perf-tuning.html#symlinks

# Also, some cloud hosting services require `RewriteBase` to be set:
# http://www.rackspace.com/knowledge\_center/frequently-asked-question/why-is-mod-rewrite-not-working-on-my-site

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    Options +FollowSymLinks
    # Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch
    RewriteEngine On
    # RewriteBase /
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Suppressing / Forcing the "www." at the beginning of URLs |
# -----

# The same content should never be available under two different URLs especially
# not with and without "www." at the beginning. This can cause SEO problems
# (duplicate content), therefore, you should choose one of the alternatives and
# redirect the other one.

# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated:
# http://no-www.org/faq.php?q=class\_b

# If you'd prefer to use option 2, just comment out all the lines from option 1
# and uncomment the ones from option 2.

# IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# -----
```

```

# Option 1: rewrite www.example.com → example.com

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+)$ [NC]
    RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# -----

# Option 2: rewrite example.com → www.example.com

# Be aware that the following might not be a good idea if you use "real"
# subdomains for certain parts of your website.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#     RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
#     RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\..+$ [NC]
#     RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !=localhost [NC]
#     RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !=127.0.0.1
#     RewriteRule ^ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# #####
# # SECURITY #
# #####

# -----
# | File access |
# -----

# Block access to directories without a default document.
# Usually you should leave this uncommented because you shouldn't allow anyone
# to surf through every directory on your server (which may includes rather
# private places like the CMS's directories).

<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
    Options -Indexes
</IfModule>

# -----

```

```
# Block access to hidden files and directories.
# This includes directories used by version control systems such as Git and SVN.
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
    RewriteRule "(^|/)\." - [F]
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Block access to backup and source files.
# These files may be left by some text editors and can pose a great security
# danger when anyone has access to them.
```

```
<FilesMatch "(^#.#\.(bak|config|dist|fla|inc|ini|log|psd|sh|sql|sw[op])|~)$">
    Order allow,deny
    Deny from all
    Satisfy All
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Block access from libwww-perl bots
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_USER_AGENT} libwww-perl.*
    RewriteRule .* - [F,L]
</IfModule>
```

```
# #####
# # WEB PERFORMANCE #
# #####
```

```
# -----
# | Compression |
# -----
```

```
<IfModule mod_deflate.c>
```

```

# Force compression for mangled headers.
# http://developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ydn/posts/2010/12/pushing-beyond-gzipping
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
        SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXng|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$
^((gzip|deflate)\s*,?\s*)+([X"]-){4,13}$ HAVE_Accept-Encoding
        RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
    </IfModule>
</IfModule>

# Compress all output labeled with one of the following MIME-types
# (for Apache versions below 2.3.7, you don't need to enable `mod_filter`
# and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>` and `</IfModule>` lines
# as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in the core directives).
<IfModule mod_filter.c>
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/atom+xml \
        application/javascript \
        application/json \
        application/rss+xml \
        application/vnd.ms-fontobject \
        application/x-font-ttf \
        application/x-web-app-manifest+json \
        application/xhtml+xml \
        application/xml \
        font/opentype \
        image/svg+xml \
        image/x-icon \
        text/css \
        text/html \
        text/plain \
        text/x-component \
        text/xml

</IfModule>

</IfModule>

# -----
# | ETag removal |
# -----

# Since we're sending far-future expires headers (see below), ETags can

```



```
-----
# be removed: http://developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags.
```

```
# `FileETag None` is not enough for every server.
```

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header unset ETag
</IfModule>
```

```
FileETag None
```

```
-----
# | Expires headers (for better cache control) |
# -----
```

```
# The following expires headers are set pretty far in the future. If you don't
# control versioning with filename-based cache busting, consider lowering the
# cache time for resources like CSS and JS to something like 1 week.
```

```
<IfModule mod_expires.c>

    ExpiresActive on
    ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"

# CSS
    ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"

# Data interchange
    ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"
    ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
    ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed!)
    ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"

# HTML components (HTCs)
    ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"

# HTML
    ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"

# JavaScript
    ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/javascript
```

```
access plus 1 year
```

Manifest files

```
ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json
```

```
"access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest
```

```
"access plus 0 seconds"
```

Media

```
ExpiresByType audio/ogg
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/gif
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/jpeg
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/png
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/mp4
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/ogg
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/webm
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

Web feeds

```
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml
```

```
"access plus 1 hour"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml
```

```
"access plus 1 hour"
```

Web fonts

```
ExpiresByType application/font-woff
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType font/opentype
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# #####
```

```
# # REDIRECTS #
```

```
# #####
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Remove index.html
```

```
# -----
```

```
# If it's a request to index(.html)
```

```
RewriteCond %{THE_REQUEST} \ /(.+)?index(\.html)?(\?|\*)? \ [NC]
```

```
# Remove it.
```

```
RewriteRule ^(.+)?index(\.html)?$ /%1 [R=301,L]
```

```
“
```

```
# -----  
# Remove .html extensions  
# -----  
  
# If it's a request from a browser, not an internal request by Apache/mod_rewrite.  
RewriteCond %{ENV:REDIRECT_STATUS} ^$  
# And the request has a HTML extension. Redirect to remove it.  
RewriteRule ^(\.+)\.html$ /$1 [R=301,L]  
  
# If the request exists with a .html extension.  
RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME}.html -f  
# And there is no trailing slash, rewrite to add the .html extension.  
RewriteRule [^/]$ %{REQUEST_URI}.html [QSA,L]  
  
# -----  
# Remove trailing double slashes //  
# -----  
  
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} ^(\.*?)(? /){2,}$  
RewriteRule . $1/ [R=301,L]  
  
# -----  
# Feed redirects  
# -----  
  
redirect 301 /atom/ http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes  
redirect 301 /rss/ http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes  
redirect 301 /test/atom.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes  
redirect 301 /feed.xml http://feeds.feedburner.com/MadeMi stakes  
  
# -----  
# Sitemap redirects  
# -----  
  
redirect 301 /sitemap.xml.gz https://mademistakes.com/sitemap.xml  
redirect 301 /post-sitemap.xml https://mademistakes.com/sitemap.xml  
redirect 301 /category-sitemap.xml https://mademistakes.com/sitemap.xml  
  
# -----  
# Page redirects  
# -----
```

`RedirectMatch` permanent /lifestream https://mademistakes.com/articles/
redirect 301 /about-made-mistakes/ https://mademistakes.com/about/
redirect 301 /articles/face https://mademistakes.com/articles/paperfaces-ipad-portrait-project/
redirect 301 /articles/faces-made-with-paper-ipad
https://mademistakes.com/articles/paperfaces-ipad-portrait-project/
redirect 301 /articles/paperfaces-portrait-gallery https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/
redirect 301 /paperfaces/slave-leia-jabba-the-hutt
https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/slave-leia-jabba-the-hutt-portrait/
redirect 301 /tags https://mademistakes.com/tag/
redirect 301 /tag/baby/ https://mademistakes.com/tag/twins/
redirect 301 /articles/mastering-paper-53-guide https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/
redirect 301 /works https://mademistakes.com/work/
redirect 301 /minimal-mistakes https://mademistakes.com/work/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /so-simple https://mademistakes.com/work/so-simple-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /hpstr https://mademistakes.com/work/hpstr-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-introduction https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/introduction-tool-guide/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-trees https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-trees/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-sky-clouds https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-clouds/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-water-waves https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-water/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-book-review https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/moleskine-book/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-drawing-textures https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-textures/
redirect 301 /articles/paper-53-basics https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/basics/
redirect 301 /articles/madewithpaper-drawing-guide https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/short-guide/
redirect 301 /articles/how-to-draw-hair-paper-53 https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-hair/
redirect 301 /articles/drawing-faces-paper-53 https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-blank-faces/
redirect 301 /articles/blend-first-look https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pencil-first-look/
redirect 301 /articles/blend-first-look/ https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pencil-first-look/

redirect 301 /articles/contour-drawing https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/contour-drawing/
redirect 301 /articles/remix-me https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/mix/
redirect 301 /articles/pencil-53-review https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pencil-53-review/
redirect 301 /drawing-textures https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/drawing-textures/
redirect 301 /blog/those-city-folk-in-animal-crossing-still-love-the-gossip https://mademistakes.com/articles/animal-crossing-city-folk-impressions/
redirect 301 /code-highlighting-post/ https://mademistakes.com/work/jekyll-themes/
redirect 301 /tag/fiftythree https://mademistakes.com/tag/paper-by-53/
redirect 301 /tag/fiftythree/ https://mademistakes.com/tag/paper-by-53/
redirect 301 /portraits https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/
redirect 301 /portraits/ https://mademistakes.com/paperfaces/
redirect 301 /articles/skinny-bones-jekyll/ https://mademistakes.com/work/skinny-bones-jekyll/
redirect 301 /articles/hpstr-jekyll-theme/ https://mademistakes.com/work/hpstr-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/so-simple-jekyll-theme/ https://mademistakes.com/work/so-simple-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/ https://mademistakes.com/work/minimal-mistakes-jekyll-theme/
redirect 301 /articles/pogo-connect-smart-pen/ https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pogo-connect-smart-pen/
redirect 301 /articles/pogo-connect-sensitivity/ https://mademistakes.com/mastering-paper/pogo-connect-sensitivity/