

```
# Apache Server Configs v2.2.0 | MIT License
# https://github.com/h5bp/server-configs-apache

# (!) Using `.htaccess` files slows down Apache, therefore, if you have access
# to the main server config file (usually called `httpd.conf`), you should add
# this logic there: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/howto/htaccess.html.

# #####
# # ERRORS #
# #####

# -----
# | 404 error prevention for non-existing redirected folders |
# -----

# Prevent Apache from returning a 404 error as the result of a rewrite
# when the directory with the same name does not exist.
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/content-negotiation.html#multiviews
# http://www.webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm
```

## Options -MultiViews

```
# -----
# | Custom error messages / pages |
# -----

# Customize what Apache returns to the client in case of an error.
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#errordocument

# ErrorDocument 404 /404.html

# #####
# # INTERNET EXPLORER #
# #####

# -----
# | Better website experience |
# -----

# Force Internet Explorer to render pages in the highest available mode
# to the widest possible browser viewport.
```

```

# in the various cases when it may not.
# http://hsivonen.iki.fi/doctype/ie-mode.pdf

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=edge"
    # `mod_headers` cannot match based on the content-type, however, this
    # header should be send only for HTML pages and not for the other resources
    <FilesMatch "\.(appcache|atom|crx|css|curl|eot|f4[abpv]|flv|gif|html|icol|jpe?
gl|jsl|json|ld)?
|m4[av]|manifest|map|mp4|oex|og[agv]|opus|otf|pdf|png|rdf|rss|safariextz|svgz?
|swf|tt[cf]|vcf|vtt|webapp|web[mp]|woff|xml|xpi)$">
        Header unset X-UA-Compatible
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Cookie setting from iframes |
# -----

# Allow cookies to be set from iframes in Internet Explorer.
# http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms537343.aspx
# http://www.w3.org/TR/2000/CR-P3P-20001215/

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set P3P "policyref=\"/w3c/p3p.xml\", CP=\"IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI TAIi PSA PSD
IVAI IVDi CONi HIS OUR IND CNT\""
# </IfModule>

# #####
# # MIME TYPES AND ENCODING #
# #####

# -----
# | Proper MIME types for all files |
# -----

<IfModule mod_mime.c>

# Audio
AddType audio/mp4 m4a f4a f4b
AddType audio/ogg oga ogg opus

```

### *# Data interchange*

```
AddType application/json          json map
AddType application/ld+json        jsonld
```

### *# JavaScript*

*# Normalize to standard type.*

*# <http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2>*

```
AddType application/javascript    js
```

### *# Video*

```
AddType video/mp4                f4v f4p m4v mp4
AddType video/ogg                 ogv
AddType video/webm                webm
AddType video/x-flv               flv
```

### *# Web fonts*

```
AddType application/font-woff     woff
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
```

*# Browsers usually ignore the font MIME types and simply sniff the bytes  
# to figure out the font type.*

*# <http://mimesniff.spec.whatwg.org/#matching-a-font-type-pattern>*

*# Chrome however, shows a warning if any other MIME types are used for  
# the following fonts.*

```
AddType application/x-font-ttf    ttc ttf
AddType font/opentype              otf
```

*# Make SVGZ fonts work on the iPad.*

*# <https://twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545>*

```
AddType    image/svg+xml         svgz
AddEncoding gzip                  svgz
```

### *# Other*

```
AddType application/octet-stream  safariextz
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
AddType application/x-opera-extension oex
AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
AddType application/x-xpinstall    xpi
```

```
AddType application/xml          atom rdf rss xml
AddType image/webp                webp
AddType image/x-icon              cur
AddType text/cache-manifest       appcache manifest
AddType text/vtt                  vtt
AddType text/x-component           htc
AddType text/x-vcard              vcf
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# | UTF-8 encoding |
# -----
```

```
# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served as `text/html` or `text/plain`.
```

```
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
# Force UTF-8 for certain file formats.
```

```
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
```

```
    AddCharset utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .jsonld .rss .vtt .webapp .xml
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# #####
# # URL REWRITES #
# #####
```

```
# -----
# | Rewrite engine |
# -----
```

```
# Turn on the rewrite engine and enable the `FollowSymLinks` option (this is
# necessary in order for the following directives to work).
```

```
# If your web host doesn't allow the `FollowSymLinks` option, you may need to
# comment it out and use `Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch`, but be aware of the
# performance impact.
```

```
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/misc/perf-tuning.html#symlinks
```

```
# Also, some cloud hosting services require `RewriteBase` to be set.
```

```
# http://www.rackspace.com/knowledge\_center/frequently-asked-question/why-is-mod-rewrite-not-working-on-my-site
```

```

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    Options +FollowSymlinks
    # Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch
    RewriteEngine On

    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
    RewriteRule ^.*$ index.php
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Suppressing / Forcing the `www.` at the beginning of URLs |
# -----

# The same content should never be available under two different URLs,
# especially not with and without `www.` at the beginning. This can cause
# SEO problems (duplicate content), and therefore, you should choose one
# of the alternatives and redirect the other one.

# By default `Option 1` (no `www.`) is activated.
# http://no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b

# If you would prefer to use `Option 2`, just comment out all the lines
# from `Option 1` and uncomment the ones from `Option 2`.

# IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# -----

# Option 1: rewrite www.example.com → example.com

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+)$ [NC]
    RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# -----

# Option 2: rewrite example.com → www.example.com

```

```

# Be aware that the following might not be a good idea if you use "real"
# subdomains for certain parts of your website.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
#   RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\. [NC]
#   RewriteCond %{SERVER_ADDR} !=127.0.0.1
#   RewriteCond %{SERVER_ADDR} !=::1
#   RewriteRule ^ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# #####
# # SECURITY #
# #####

# -----
# | File access |
# -----

# Block access to directories without a default document.
# You should leave the following uncommented, as you shouldn't allow anyone to
# surf through every directory on your server (which may includes rather private
# places such as the CMS's directories).

<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
    Options -Indexes
</IfModule>

# -----

# Block access to hidden files and directories.
# This includes directories used by version control systems such as Git and SVN.

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
    RewriteRule "(^|/)\." - [F]
</IfModule>

# -----

```

```
# Block access to files that can expose sensitive information.
```

```
# By default, block access to backup and source files that may be left by some  
# text editors and can pose a security risk when anyone has access to them.  
# http://feross.org/cmsploit/
```

```
# IMPORTANT: Update the `<FilesMatch>` regular expression from below to include  
# any files that might end up on your production server and can expose sensitive  
# information about your website. These files may include: configuration files,  
# files that contain metadata about the project (e.g.: project dependencies),  
# build scripts, etc..
```

```
<FilesMatch "(^#.#|\.|(bak|config|dist|fla|in[ci]|log|psd|sh|sql|sw[op])|")$" >
```

```
  # Apache < 2.3
```

```
  <IfModule !mod_authz_core.c>
```

```
    Order allow,deny
```

```
    Deny from all
```

```
    Satisfy All
```

```
  </IfModule>
```

```
  # Apache ≥ 2.3
```

```
  <IfModule mod_authz_core.c>
```

```
    Require all denied
```

```
  </IfModule>
```

```
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# -----  
# | Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) |  
# -----
```

```
# Rewrite secure requests properly in order to prevent SSL certificate warnings.  
# E.g.: prevent `https://www.example.com` when your certificate only allows  
# `https://secure.example.com`.
```

```
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
```

```
# RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !^443
```

```
# RewriteRule ^https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
```

```
# </IfModule>
```

```

#####
# # WEB PERFORMANCE #
#####

# -----
# | Compression |
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

    # Force compression for mangled headers.
    # http://developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ymn/posts/2010/12/pushing-beyond-gzipping
    <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
        <IfModule mod_headers.c>
            SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXng|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$
            ^((gzip|deflate)\s*,?\s*)+([X"]){4,13}$ HAVE_Accept-Encoding
            RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
        </IfModule>
    </IfModule>

    # Compress all output labeled with one of the following MIME-types
    # (for Apache versions below 2.3.7, you don't need to enable `mod_filter`
    # and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>` and `</IfModule>` lines
    # as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in the core directives).
    #<IfModule mod_filter.c>
        AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/atom+xml \
            application/javascript \
            application/json \
            application/ld+json \
            application/rss+xml \
            application/vnd.ms-fontobject \
            application/x-font-ttf \
            application/x-web-app-manifest+json \
            application/xhtml+xml \
            application/xml \
            font/opentype \
            image/svg+xml \
            image/x-icon \
            text/css \
            text/html \

```



```
-----  
text/plain \  
text/x-component \  
text/xml
```

```
#</IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----  
# | Expires headers |  
# -----
```

```
# The following expires headers are set pretty far in the future. If you  
# don't control versioning with filename-based cache busting, consider  
# lowering the cache time for resources such as style sheets and JavaScript  
# files to something like one week.
```

```
<IfModule mod_expires.c>
```

```
ExpiresActive on  
ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"
```

```
# CSS  
ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"
```

```
# Data interchange  
ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"  
ExpiresByType application/ld+json "access plus 0 seconds"  
ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"  
ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
# Favicon (cannot be renamed!) and cursor images  
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"
```

```
# HTML components (HTCs)  
ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"
```

```
# HTML  
ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
# JavaScript  
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/javascript
```

```
access plus 1 year
```

### *# Manifest files*

```
ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json
```

```
"access plus 0 seconds"
```

```
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest
```

```
"access plus 0 seconds"
```

### *# Media*

```
ExpiresByType audio/ogg
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/gif
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/jpeg
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/png
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/mp4
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/ogg
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType video/webm
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

### *# Web feeds*

```
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml
```

```
"access plus 1 hour"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml
```

```
"access plus 1 hour"
```

### *# Web fonts*

```
ExpiresByType application/font-woff
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType font/opentype
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml
```

```
"access plus 1 month"
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
```

```
# | File concatenation |
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Allow concatenation from within specific style sheets and JavaScript files.
```

```
# e.g.:
```

```
#
```

```
# If you have the following content in a file
```

```
#
```

```
# <!--#include file="libs/jquery.js" -->
```

```
# <!--#include file="plugins/jquery.timer.js" -->
```

```
#
```

```
# Concatenation will not occur if the content from the specified files
```

```
# Apache will replace it with the content from the specified files.

# <IfModule mod_include.c>
#   <FilesMatch "\.combined\.js$">
#     Options +Includes
#     AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json
#     SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#   </FilesMatch>
#   <FilesMatch "\.combined\.css$">
#     Options +Includes
#     AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css
#     SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#   </FilesMatch>
# </IfModule>
```