# Apache configuration file
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/quickreference.html

# Note .htaccess files are an overhead, this logic should be in your Apache config if possible
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/howto/htaccess.html

# Techniques in here adapted from all over, including:
#  Kroc Camen: camendesign.com/.htaccess
#  perishablepress.com/press/2006/01/10/stupid-htaccess-tricks/
#  Sample .htaccess file of CMS MODx: modxcms.com

###
### If you run a webserver other than apache, consider:
### github.com/paulirish/html5-boilerplate-server-configs
###

# Better website experience for IE users
# ----------------------------------------------------------

# Force the latest IE version, in various cases when it may fall back to IE7 mode
# github.com/rails/rails/commit/123eb25#commitcomment-118920
# Use ChromeFrame if it's installed for a better experience for the poor IE folk

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=Edge,chrome=1"
  # mod_headers can't match by content-type, but we don't want to send this header on *ev
  <FilesMatch "\.css|\.gif|\.png|\.jpe?\n
  >
  Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# Cross-domain AJAX requests
# ----------------------------------------------------------

# Serve cross-domain ajax requests, disabled.
# enable-cors.org
# see: google.org/servlet/DocWiki/OriginRequestSecurity
# Code: google.com/p/tim/3security/wiki/crossoriginrequestsecurity

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
# Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>

# Webfont access
# -------------------------------------------------

# Allow access from all domains for webfonts.
# Alternatively you could only whitelist your
# subdomains like "subdomain.example.com".

<FilesMatch "\.ttf\.ttc\.otf\.eot\.woff\.woff2\.font\.css">  
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>  
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
  </IfModule>
</FilesMatch>

# Proper MIME type for all files
# -------------------------------------------------

# JavaScript
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways)
#   tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
AddType application/javascript js

# Audio
AddType audio/ogg oga ogg
AddType audio/mp4 m4a

# Video
AddType video/ogg ogv
AddType video/mp4 mp4 m4v
AddType video/webm webm

# SVG
# Required for svg webfonts on iPad
#   twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545
```
AddType image/svg+xml        svg svgz
AddEncoding gzip              svgz

# Webfonts
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
AddType application/x-font-ttf   ttf  ttc
AddType font/opentype             otf
AddType application/x-font-woff   woff

# Assorted types
AddType image/x-icon            ico
AddType image/webp               webp
AddType text/cache-manifest      appcache manifest
AddType text/x-component         htc
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
AddType application/x-xpinstall  xpi
AddType application/octet-stream safarientz
AddType text/x-vcard             vcf

# -----------------------------------------------
# Allow concatenation from within specific js and css files
# -----------------------------------------------

# e.g. Inside of script.combined.js you could have
#      <!--#include file="libs/jquery-1.5.0.min.js" -->
#      <!--#include file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" -->
# and they would be included into this single file.

# This is not in use in the boilerplate as it stands. You may
# choose to name your files in this way for this advantage or
# concatenate and minify them manually.
# Disabled by default.

#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.js$">
#  Options +Includes
#  AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json
#  SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.css$">
#  Options +Includes
#  AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
</FilesMatch>

# Gzip compression
# ------------------------------------------------------------------

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

# Force deflate for mangled headers developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ydn/posts/2010/12/pushing-by:
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    SetEnvIfNoCase "^\Accept-Encoding\x-cept-Encod\xngl\X-cept-Encod\xngl\x\{15\}\$" ^\(gzip|deflate\)\$
    HAVE_Accept-Encoding
    RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip, deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>

# HTML, TXT, CSS, JavaScript, JSON, XML, HTC:
<IfModule filter_module>
  FilterDeclare COMPRESS
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type text/html
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type text/css
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type text/plain
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type text/xml
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type text/x-component
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/javascript
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/json
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/xml
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/xhtml+xml
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/rss+xml
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/atom+xml
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/vnd.ms-fontobject
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type image/svg+xml
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type application/x-font-ttf
  FilterProvider COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type font/opentype
  FilterChain COMPRESS
  FilterProtocol COMPRESS DEFLATE change=yes;byteranges=no
</IfModule>

<IfModule !mod_filter.c>
# Legacy versions of Apache
AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/html text/plain text/css application/json
AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/javascript
AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/xml application/xml text/x-component
AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/xhtml+xml application/rss+xml application/atom+xml
AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE image/svg+xml application/vnd.ms-fontobject application/x-fc
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

# ---------------------------------------------------------------------------
# Expires headers (for better cache control)
# ---------------------------------------------------------------------------

# These are pretty far-future expires headers.
# They assume you control versioning with cache busting query params like
# <script src="application.js?20100608"></script>
# Additionally, consider that outdated proxies may mis-cache
# www.stevensouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use- queryString/

# If you don't use filenames to version, lower the CSS and JS to something like
# "access plus 1 week" or so.

<IfModule mod_expires.c>
ExpiresActive on

# Perhaps better to whitelist expires rules? Perhaps.
ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"

# cache.appcache needs re-requests in FF 3.6 (thanks Remy "Introducing HTML5")
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"

# Your document html
ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"

# Data
ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"

# Feed
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed)
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"

# Media: images, video, audio
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"

# HTC files (css3pie)
ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"

# Webfonts
ExpiresByType font/truetype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"

# CSS and JavaScript
ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header append Cache-Control "public"
</IfModule>

</IfModule>

# FileETag None is not enough for every server.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
Header unset ETag

 htmlentities

# Since we're sending far-future expires, we don't need ETags for
# static content.
#    developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags
FileETag None

# Stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers
# -----------------------------------------------

# The following directives stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers - in
# combination with the "ExpiresByType" rules for images (see above). If
# needed, un-comment the following rules.

# BrowserMatch "MSIE" brokenvary=1
# BrowserMatch "Mozilla/4.[0-9]{2}" brokenvary=1
# BrowserMatch "Opera" /brokenvary
# SetEnvIf broken vary 1 force-no-vary

# Cookie setting from iframes
# -----------------------------------------------

# Allow cookies to be set from iframes (for IE only)
# If needed, un-comment and specify a path or regex in the Location directive

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   <Location />
#       Header set P3P "policyref="/w3c/p3p.xml", CP="IDC DSP COR ADM DEVi TAIi PSA PSD I\nCNT"
#   </Location>
# </IfModule>

# Start rewrite engine
# -----------------------------------------------

# Turning on the rewrite engine is necessary for the following rules and features.
# FollowSymlinks must be enabled for this to work.
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  Options +FollowSymlinks
  RewriteEngine On
</IfModule>

# Supress or force the "www." at the beginning of URLs
# -----------------------------------------------

# The same content should never be available under two different URLs - especially not with
# without "www." at the beginning, since this can cause SEO problems (duplicate content).
# That's why you should choose one of the alternatives and redirect the other one.

# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated. Remember: Shorter URLs are sexier.
# no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b

# If you rather want to use option 2, just comment out all option 1 lines
# and uncomment option 2.
# IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# -----------------------------------------------

# Option 1:
# Rewrite "www.example.com -> example.com"

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
  RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+)$ [NC]
  RewriteRule ^ http://%-1%REQUEST_URI [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# -----------------------------------------------

# Option 2:
# To rewrite "example.com -> www.example.com" uncomment the following lines.
# Be aware that the following rule might not be a good idea if you
# use "real" subdomains for certain parts of your website.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on

# RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\..+$ [NC]
# RewriteRule ^ http://www %{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

#---------------------------------------------------------------
# Built-in filename-based cache busting
#---------------------------------------------------------------

# If you’re not using the build script to manage your filename version revving, you might want to consider enabling this, which will route requests for /css/style.20110203.css to /css/style.css

# To understand why this is important and a better idea than all.css?v1234, read: github.com/paulirish/html5-boilerplate/wiki/Version-Control-with-Cachebusting

# Uncomment to enable.
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
# RewriteRule ^(.+)\.(\d+)\.(js|css|png|jpg|gif)$ $1.$3 [L]
# </IfModule>

#---------------------------------------------------------------
# Prevent SSL cert warnings
#---------------------------------------------------------------

# Rewrite secure requests properly to prevent SSL cert warnings, e.g. prevent https://www.example.com when your cert only allows https://secure.example.com
# Uncomment the following lines to use this feature.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !^443
# RewriteRule ^https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

#---------------------------------------------------------------
# Prevent 404 errors for non-existing redirected folders
#---------------------------------------------------------------

# without -MultiViews Apache will give a 404 for a rewrite if a folder of the same name doesn’t exist.
Options -MultiViews

# Custom 404 page
# ---------------------------------------

# You can add custom pages to handle 500 or 403 pretty easily, if you like.
ErrorDocument 404 /404.html

# UTF-8 encoding
# ---------------------------------------

# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served text/plain or text/html
AddDefaultCharset utf-8

# Force UTF-8 for a number of file formats
AddCharset utf-8 .html .css .js .xml .json .rss .atom

# A little more security
# ---------------------------------------

# Do we want to advertise the exact version number of Apache we're running?
# Probably not.
# This can only be enabled if used in httpd.conf - It will not work in .htaccess
# ServerTokens Prod

# "-Indexes" will have Apache block users from browsing folders without a default document
# Usually you should leave this activated, because you shouldn't allow everybody to surf the
# every folder on your server (which includes rather private places like CMS system folders:
Options -Indexes

# Block access to "hidden" directories whose names begin with a period. This
# includes directories used by version control systems such as Subversion or Git.
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteRule "(^/)./" - [F]
</IfModule>
# If your server is not already configured as such, the following directive
# should be uncommented in order to set PHP's register_globals option to OFF.
# This closes a major security hole that is abused by most XSS (cross-site
# scripting) attacks. For more information: http://php.net/register_globals
#
# IF REGISTERGLOBALS DIRECTIVE CAUSES 500 INTERNAL SERVER ERRORS:
#
# Your server does not allow PHP directives to be set via .htaccess. In that
# case you must make this change in your php.ini file instead. If you are
# using a commercial web host, contact the administrators for assistance in
# doing this. Not all servers allow local php.ini files, and they should
# include all PHP configurations (not just this one), or you will effectively
# reset everything to PHP defaults. Consult www.php.net for more detailed
# information about setting PHP directives.

# php_flag register_globals Off

# Rename session cookie to something else, than PHPSESSID
# php_value session.name sid

# Do not show you are using PHP
# Note: Move this line to php.ini since it won't work in .htaccess
# php_flag expose_php Off

# Level of log detail - log all errors
# php_value error_reporting -1

# Write errors to log file
# php_flag log_errors On

# Do not display errors in browser (production - Off, development - On)
# php_flag display_errors Off

# Do not display startup errors (production - Off, development - On)
# php_flag display_startup_errors Off

# Format errors in plain text
# Note: Leave this setting 'On' for xdebug's var_dump() output
# php_flag html_errors Off

"
# Show multiple occurrence of error
# php_flag ignore_repeated_errors Off

# Show same errors from different sources
# php_flag ignore_repeated_source Off

# Size limit for error messages
# php_value log_errors_max_len 1024

# Don't precede error with string (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error-prepend_string " "

# Don't prepend to error (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error-append_string " "

# Increase cookie security
<IfModule php5_module>
    php_value session.cookie_httponly true
</IfModule>