# Apache Server Configs v1.1.0 / MIT License
# https://github.com/h5bp/server-configs-apache

# (!) Using `.htaccess` files slows down Apache, therefore, if you have access
# to the main server config file (usually called `httpd.conf`), you should add
# this logic there: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/howto/htaccess.html

# ###################################################################################################
# # CROSS-ORIGIN RESOURCE SHARING (CORS) #
# ###################################################################################################

# Cross-domain AJAX requests
# http://enable-cors.org/

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>

# CORS-enabled images
# http://developer.mozilla.org/en/CORS_Enabled_Image

<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    <FilesMatch "\.(gif|ico|jpe?g|png|svgz?|webp)$">
      SetEnvIf Origin ".*" IS_CORS
      Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*" env=IS_CORS
    </FilesMatch>
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    <FilesMatch "\.(eot|font.css|otfi|ttc|ttf|woff)$">
        Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# Prevent Apache from returning a 404 error for a rewrite if a directory
# with the same name does not exist.
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/content-negotiation.html#multiViews
# http://www.webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm

Options -MultiViews

# You can customize what Apache returns to the client in case of an error (see
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/mod/core.html#errordocument), e.g.:

ErrorDocument 404 /cusquena/404.html
# Better website experience

# Force IE to render pages in the highest available mode in the various cases when it may not: http://hsivonen.iki.fi/doctype/ie-mode.pdf.

```xml
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=edge"
  # `mod_headers` can't match based on the content-type, however, we only
  # want to send this header for HTML pages and not for the other resources
  <FilesMatch "\.\(appcachel crx|csl eot |gif |htcl |icol |jpe\|
    gl| jsl|m4a|m4v|manifest |mp4| oex| oggl| ogvl |otf| pdf| png| safariextz| svgz\|
    ltt| lc| webappl| webml| webp| woff| xml|xpi)\$"">
    Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>
```

# Cookie setting from iframes

# Allow cookies to be set from iframes in IE.

```xml
# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set P3P "policyref="/w3c/p3p.xml"", CP="IDC DSP COR ADM DEV I VI TAIi PSA PSD IVAi IVDi CONi HIS OUR IND CNT""
# </IfModule>
```

# Screen flicker

# Stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers (this only works in combination with the `ExpiresByType` directives for images from below).

```xml
# BrowserMatch "MSIE" brokenvarg=1
# BrowserMatch "Mozilla/4. [0-9] {2}" brokenvarg=1
# BrowserMatch "Opera" !brokenvarg
# SetEnvIf brokenvary 1 force-no-vary
```
# # MIME TYPES AND ENCODING
# # ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
#
# | Proper MIME types for all files |
# | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ |
#
<IfModule mod_mime.c>

# Audio
AddType audio/mp4 m4a f4a f4b
AddType audio/ogg oga ogg

# JavaScript
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways):
# http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
AddType application/javascript js
AddType application/json json

# Video
AddType video/mp4 mp4 m4v f4v f4p
AddType video/ogg ogv
AddType video/webm webm
AddType video/x-flv flv

# Web fonts
AddType application/font-woff woff
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot

# Browsers usually ignore the font MIME types and sniff the content,
# however, Chrome shows a warning if other MIME types are used for the
# following fonts.
AddType application/x-font-ttf ttc ttf
AddType font/opentype otf

# Make SVGZ fonts work on iPad:
# https://twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545
AddType image/svg+xml svgs svgz
AddEncoding gzip svgz
# Other

AddType application/octet-stream safarientz
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
AddType application/x-opera-extension oex
AddType application/x-shockwave-flash swf
AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
AddType application/x-xpinstall xpi
AddType application/xhtml+xml atom rdf rss xml
AddType image/webp webp
AddType image/x-icon ico
AddType text/cache-manifest appcache manifest
AddType text/vtt vtt
AddType text/x-component htc
AddType text/x-vcard vcf

</IfModule>

#Unicode charset encoding
#I UTF-8 encoding
#-----------------------------------------------

# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served as `text/html` or `text/plain`.
AddDefaultCharset utf-8

# Force UTF-8 for certain file formats.
<IfModule mod_mime.c>
   AddCharset utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .rss .vtt .webapp .xml
</IfModule>

# URL REWRITES
#-----------------------------------------------

# I Rewrite engine
#-----------------------------------------------

# Turning on the rewrite engine and enabling the `FollowSymLinks` option is
# necessary for the following directives to work.
If your web host doesn't allow the `FollowSymLinks` option, you may need to
comment it out and use `Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch` but, be aware of the
performance impact: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/misc/perf-tuning.html#symlinks

Also, some cloud hosting services require `RewriteBase` to be set:
http://www.rackspace.com/knowledge_center/frequently-asked-question/why-is-mod-rewrite-not-working-on-my-site

```xml
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  Options +FollowSymLinks
  # Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch
  RewriteEngine On
  # RewriteBase /
</IfModule>
```

# Suppressing / Forcing the "www." at the beginning of URLs

# The same content should never be available under two different URLs especially
# not with and without "www." at the beginning. This can cause SEO problems
# (duplicate content), therefore, you should choose one of the alternatives and
# redirect the other one.

# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated:
# http://no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b

# If you'd prefer to use option 2, just comment out all the lines from option 1
# and uncomment the ones from option 2.

# IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# Option 1: rewrite www.example.com → example.com

```xml
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
  RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\..+\$ [NC]
  RewriteRule ^http://%1%(REQUEST_URI) [R=301,L]
</IfModule>
```
# Option 2: rewrite example.com → www.example.com

# Be aware that the following might not be a good idea if you use "real"
# subdomains for certain parts of your website.

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
  RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\..+$ [NC]
  RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !=localhost [NC]
  RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !=127.0.0.1
  RewriteRule ^http://www.%{HTTP_HOST} %{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# SECURITY

# You can mitigate the risk of cross-site scripting and other content-injection
# attacks by setting a Content Security Policy which whitelists trusted sources
# of content for your site.

# The example header below allows ONLY scripts that are loaded from the current
# site's origin (no inline scripts, no CDN, etc). This almost certainly won't
# work as-is for your site!

# To get all the details you'll need to craft a reasonable policy for your site,
# read: http://html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/security/content-security-policy (or
# see the specification: http://w3.org/TR/CSP).

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set Content-Security-Policy "script-src 'self'; object-src 'self'"
  <FilesMatch "\.(appcachel|crx|css|eot|gif|htcl|ico|jpeg|js|md4|m4v|manifest|mp4|ogg|ogv|otf|pdf|png|safariextz|svgz|ttf|vcf|webapp|web|webp|woff|xml|xpi)"/>
</IfModule>
# Header unset Content-Security-Policy
#
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# ---
#
# Block access to directories without a default document.
# Usually you should leave this uncommented because you shouldn't allow anyone
# to surf through every directory on your server (which may includes rather
# private places like the CMS's directories).

<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
  Options -Indexes
</IfModule>

# ---
#
# Block access to hidden files and directories.
# This includes directories used by version control systems such as Git and SVN.

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]
  RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
  RewriteRule "(^\/.\.)" - [F]
</IfModule>

# ---
#
# Block access to backup and source files.
# These files may be left by some text editors and can pose a great security
# danger when anyone has access to them.

<FilesMatch "("#.*\#\.(bak|config|dist|fla|incl|incllog|psl|sh|sql|sw[op])"">
  Order allow,deny
  Deny from all
  Satisfy All
</FilesMatch>

# ---
# Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)

# Rewrite secure requests properly to prevent SSL certificate warnings, e.g.: 
# prevent `https://www.example.com` when your certificate only allows 
# `https://secure.example.com`.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#    RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !^443
#    RewriteRule ^https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS)

# Force client-side SSL redirection.

# If a user types "example.com" in his browser, the above rule will redirect 
# him to the secure version of the site. That still leaves a window of oppor-
# tunity (the initial HTTP connection) for an attacker to downgrade or redirect 
# the request. The following header ensures that browser will ONLY connect to 
# your server via HTTPS, regardless of what the users type in the address bar.

# (!) Remove the `includeSubDomains` optional directive if the subdomains are 
# not using HTTPS.

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#    Header set Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=16870400; includeSubDomains"
# </IfModule>

# Server software information

# Avoid displaying the exact Apache version number, the description of the 
# generic OS-type and the information about Apache's compiled-in modules.

# ADD THIS DIRECTIVE IN THE `httpd conf` AS IT WILL NOT WORK IN THE `htaccess`!
<IfModule mod_deflate.c>
  # Force compression for mangled headers.
  <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
      SetEnvIfNoCase "^Accept-Encoding$" "^$" "^$"
      RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip, deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
    </IfModule>
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>

# Compress all output labeled with one of the following MIME-types
# (for Apache versions below 2.3.7, you don't need to enable `mod_filter`
# and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>` and `</IfModule>` lines
# as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in the core directives).
<IfModule mod_filter.c>
  AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/atom+xml \
  application/javascript \
  application/json \
  application/rss+xml \
  application/vnd.ms-fontobject \
  application/x-font-ttf \
  application/x-web-app-manifest+json \
  application/xhtml+xml \
  application/xml \
  font/opentype \
  image/svg+xml \
  image/x-icon \
</IfModule>
# Prevent some of the mobile network providers from modifying the content of your site: http://www.w3.org/Protocols/rfc2616/rfc2616-sec14.html#sec14.9.5.

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set Cache-Control "no-transform"
# </IfModule>

# Since we're sending far-future expires headers (see below), ETags can be removed: http://developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags.

# `FileETag None` is not enough for every server.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header unset ETag
</IfModule>

FileETag None

# The following expires headers are set pretty far in the future. If you don't control versioning with filename-based cache busting, consider lowering the cache time for resources like CSS and JS to something like 1 week.
<IfModule mod_expires.c>

ExpiresActive on
ExpiresDefault "access plus 1 month"

# CSS
ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"

# Data interchange
ExpiresByType application/json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType application/xml "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/xml "access plus 0 seconds"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed)
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 month"

# HTML components (HTCs)
ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"

# HTML
ExpiresByType text/html "access plus 0 seconds"

# JavaScript
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"

# Manifest files
ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json "access plus 0 seconds"
ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"

# Media
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"

# Web feeds
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"

# Web fonts
ExpiresByType application/font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"

</IfModule>

# File cache busting

# If you're not using a build process to manage your filename version revving,
# you might want to consider enabling the following directives to route all
# requests such as `/css/style.12345.css` to `/css/style.css`.

# To understand why this is important and a better idea than `*.css?v=231`, read:
# http://stevesouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use-querystring

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
#   RewriteRule ^(.+)/(\d+)/\.(js|css|png|jpg|gif)$ $1.$3 [L]
# </IfModule>

# File concatenation

# Allow concatenation from within specific CSS and JS files, e.g.:
# Inside of `script.combined.js` you could have
#   <!--#include file="libs/jquery.js" -->
#   <!--#include file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" -->
#   and they would be included into this single file.

# <IfModule mod_include.c>
#    <FilesMatch "\.combined\.(js|css)$">
#      Options +Includes
#      AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
# </FilesMatch>
# <FilesMatch "\.combined\..css$">
# Options +Includes
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
# </FilesMatch>
# </IfModule>

# # Persistent connections
# Allow multiple requests to be sent over the same TCP connection:

# Enable if you serve a lot of static content but, be aware of the
# possible disadvantages!

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
# Header set Connection Keep-Alive
# </IfModule>